

## Terms in Print Addresses: Abbreviations and Phrases on Printed Images 1500–1900

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The following document may be used, copied and disseminated freely with proper reference to its compiler (Ad Stijnman) provided it has not been changed in any way. Any feedback on its content and practical use is highly appreciated: tulip88x[at]xs4all.nl. I gratefully acknowledge all those who have helped me in compiling these lists.

### *Introduction*

A large variety of abbreviations, phrases and marks given in the so-called \*ADDRESS(es) of prints and illustrations are found from shortly before 1500.<sup>1</sup> They supply information about persons' activities in production and publishing, dedications, years of publication and printing privileges.<sup>2</sup> These expressions are usually found in the lower margins of engravings, etchings and lithographs, less in woodcuts and wood engravings, rarely in metalcuts.<sup>3</sup> Copper engravers started signing plates with their initials or marks from the 1450s.<sup>4</sup> The blockcutter Johannes of Arnsheim signed the world map in Ptolemy's *Cosmographia* (Ulm, 1482) *Insulatum est*. The abbreviation *F* for *fecit* is used by Marcantonio Raimondi in *MAF* from c.1506. Jost de Negker's monogram “Jost” shaped in the form of a triangular knife blade can also be read as *ft* for *fecit*, in 1508. The term *inventor* is used on engravings by Raimondi after Raphael c.1510–1520 (*INV.RAP.UR; RAPH.URBI.INVEN; RAF. URB.INVENT ROMAE*). The abbreviation *S* for *sculptor* or *sculpsit* is used by Jan Gossaert in *IMS* (1520–1522), Domenico Beccafumi in *Inventor. S.* (1530–1535) and Jacques Prévost in *PS* (intertwined, 1537).

Print publishers began expressing their involvement in prints in Germany in c.1515–1520 (*Jost de Negker zu Augspurg*), followed in Italy from the 1530s (*Romae apud Philippum Thomassinum; Jouannes Baptista de Rubeis iunior formis Romae; Romae ex typis Antonij Lafreri; Ant. Lafrerii Formis; Ant. Sal. exc.*) and by

<sup>1</sup> For marks depicting trade tools see G.K. Nagler, *Monogrammisten* (München 1858–1879), V vols.

<sup>2</sup> See *Engraving and Etching*, pp. 76–82. For art historical studies on print addresses see current research by Jina Han.

<sup>3</sup> Similar abbreviations are also found in drawings and in relief stamps on book covers, which refer to the draughts(wo)man and the blockcutter – not the bookbinder – respectively.

<sup>4</sup> For a list of ‘Early Engravers up to 1500’ see Appendix 2 in *Engraving and Etching*, pp. 409–412; see further current research on fifteenth-century engravers by Joyce Zeelen.

Hieronymus Cock in Antwerp after 1550 (*excude*). This may have derived from printers' devices in books showing publishers' names or marks with further information in letterpress. Goltzius organised the production of blocks and plates, including printing, in his Haarlem workshop in the 1580s (*imprime* and *gedruckt* in 1582, *impressum* in 1583). Giovanni Guerra engraved and printed (*imprimit*) a plate in 1586, published by Bartolomeo Grassi. Andrea Andreani signed woodblocks (*impressit*, 1585), and Crispyn de Passe and Peter Over(r)adt copperplates they published as printers (*impressor*, *imprimit*, from c.1600). The first to be mentioned solely as plate printer is one Goyton on plates from the 1660s–1680s.<sup>5</sup>

Ugo Da Carpi applied for a privilege for his chiaroscuro printing in 1516.<sup>6</sup> From the middle of the sixteenth century print publishers applied for privileges for particular prints or their publications in general, which gave a legal base for prosecution in case of breach of the privilege.<sup>7</sup> For example, Erasmus Loy had specimens of his colour printed woodcuts stamped in black with phrases such as *mit Rö. Kaij. Und Khu. Maij. Freijbait, nit Nachzudruckben*. Multiple privileges and licences from authorities are also found, such as for Ugo da Carpi with Venetian (since 1516) and additional papal (1518) privileges for his *chiaroscuro* woodcuts. Peter Paul Rubens was granted triple privileges for the reproductive prints after his designs from the King of France, the Archduke of the Spanish Netherlands and the Dutch States General between 1619–1620.

Print addresses became standard following the professionalisation of the printing trade in the course of the sixteenth century. They were still used in the early nineteenth century by lithographers and steel engravers signing their stones and plates, but declining in the second half of the nineteenth century when prints were produced by companies and not by individual craftsmen anymore. In the first half of the twentieth century only names of publishing and printing companies were left. Nowadays, the artist's name, title, year and edition number are often written in pencil in the margin beneath the impression or on the back of the print. This gradually became common in the second half of the nineteenth century, with antecedents going back to the late seventeenth century and similar manners in books.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>5</sup> Antony Griffiths, *The Print Before Photography: An Introduction to European Printmaking 1550–1820* (London 2016), p. 47; André Jammes, *The Library* XX (1965), p. 10. However, Goyton also signed plates as publisher (*exc.*), so that he was also both a publisher and printer. The difference may be that he worked as a printer for someone else.

<sup>6</sup> Ad Stijnman and Elizabeth Savage (eds), *Printing Colour 1400–1700: History, Techniques, Functions and Receptions*, Leiden, Boston: Brill, 2015 (Library of the Written World; 41/The Handpress World; 32), pp. 5–6, fig. 1.

<sup>7</sup> On privileges and licenses see Griffiths 2016, pp. 95–107; Christopher L.C.E. Witcombe, *Copyright in the Renaissance: Prints and the Privilegio in Sixteenth-Century Venice and Rome*, Leiden [etc.]: Brill, 2004 (Studies in Medieval and Reformation Thought; 100). See Anne-Lise Tropato's studies on French privileges.

<sup>8</sup> Griffiths 2016, p. 557, index 'signing prints'.

### Explanatory note

Below two lists are presented. The first list is the *Glossary* with alphabetically ordered authorised terms<sup>9</sup>, being a guide to the many Danish, Dutch, English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Latin, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish and Swedish terms, phrases and abbreviations found in print addresses. Per authorised term first the most common expressions are given with alternatives following (**also**). Cross references (**see also**) guide to related authorised terms. The second list is the *Index* containing all the expressions from the *Glossary* in alphabetical order with references to their authorised terms for understanding contexts. Still more expressions can be found, but those given here will help understanding them.

The word ‘matrix’ is defined here as any possible carrier from, by or through which an impression (print) is produced by means of transferring ink onto a support (paper, parchment, fabric, leather, gelatine, wood), but also including inkless impressions such as blind embossments, printing for the blind with raised lettering and perforated supports.

Transcriptions:

- *æ* is transcribed as ‘ae’: æs ⇒ aes
- *cum* is transcribed as ‘cum’
- *et* is transcribed as it is, but reads as ‘et’
- *in* and *in* are transcribed as ‘in’
- *i* and *j* at the beginning of terms are transcribed as ‘i’: jnv. ⇒ inv.
- *i* and *j* at the end of terms are transcribed as ‘j’: Mai. ⇒ Maj.
- *u* to be pronounced as v is transcribed as ‘v’: priuilegio ⇒ privilegio
- *v* to be pronounced as u is transcribed as ‘u’: dedicatvs ⇒ dedicatus

Letters in upper case are ignored and transcribed in lower case consistently, except for certain abbreviations such as the capital ‘A’ for ‘Anno’ and its derivatives, and German nouns. Otherwise transcriptions are literal, with any lines, dots or accents above letters as well as ligatures ignored, although for clarity in some cases abbreviations are written in full between square brackets or with a scope note or with a translation or with a time period, such as ‘*sup[er]. p[er]m.*’ or ‘*jnu. [= inv., not June]*’ or ‘*di Greg. PP. xiiij ex privil. per an. X* [= ten year privilege from Pope Gregory XIII]’ or ‘[early 18th century]’.

Unusual spellings are transcribed the way they are, such as *prevelegio*. Apparent mistakes in the original are transcribed the way they are, such as *dilin.* (in letterpress) stays *dilin.*, although it was amended to *delin.* in variant 2 of state I, probably a correction made at the press (see Christoffel Jegher after Peter Paul Rubens, *Portrait of a Man*; H.IX.192.20-I).

Publishers added their places of publication in engravings and woodcuts from the first quarter of the sixteenth century, see examples above; designers and engravers started adding names of places where

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<sup>9</sup> ‘Authorised terms’ are standardised expressions used within the present *Glossary* and *Index*; they should not be seen as literal translations, but rather as the present author’s interpretations of abbreviations and phrases.

they worked from the middle of the seventeenth century (*M Scheits figuravit Hamb[urg], Melchior Kuisell f. Aug[sburg] in Biblia*, Lüneburg 1672). For Latin place names see: J.G.T. Graesse, F. Benedict, *Orbis Latinus: Lexikon lateinischer geographischer Namen des Mittelalters und der Neuzeit; Großausgabe*, eds. H. Plechl and S.-C. Plechl, (Braunschweig 1972). The website

<http://www.columbia.edu/acis/ets/Graesse/contents.html> transcribes the 1909 edition of Graesse's dictionary and enables searching by word-image. However, the printed editions of 1971 and 1972 are more up to date and the 1972 edition mentioned has more place names. See also:

<http://net.lib.byu.edu/~catalog/people/rlm/latin/names.htm> (scroll to the bottom).

#### Interpretation:

It will also be understood that the meaning of terms and abbreviations requires prudent interpretation. A phrase is indicative, but not authoritative, because there were and still are no prescriptive laws or regulations for their particular use. For example, Elizabeth Blackwell (1707–1758) signed plates for her *A Curious Herbal* (1st ed. 1737) “Elizabeth Blackwell delin., sculp. & pinxit”, which should be read as that she made the drawings for the designs, drew the designs in the etching ground and hand-coloured the impressions herself. In most other cases *pinxit* relates to the person after whose painting the print was made.

Although the majority of activities in and around print production was carried out by men before 1900, also women, children and elderly people had their tasks in the process. This is indicated with “(male and/or female)”, female versions of words, such as *graveuse*, *inventorix* or *pictrix*, the word *vidua* (widow) plus the genitive form of the name of her deceased husband, and personal names of women. Children are never mentioned in print addresses, but their presence is observed in depictions of engravers' studios and printshop interiors,<sup>10</sup> and they are occasionally mentioned in contemporaneous literature.<sup>11</sup>

These lists have an overlap with glossaries specific to book printing,<sup>12</sup> because a number of printers, dealers and publishers were active in both fields. Otherwise, cooperations are often found, such as plate printers who were contracted by book publishers to print the illustrations in their books, and print publishers who required letterpress text on or with their prints.

<sup>10</sup> See *Engraving and Etching*, p. 12 fig. 11, p. 31 figs 28 and 29, p. 77 fig. 64, p. 82 fig. 70, p. 85 fig. 73, p. 88 fig. 75, p. 92 fig. 78, p. 93 fig. 79, p. 200 fig. 181, p. 205 fig. 183, p. 284 fig. 225; check references for the item ‘child’ at p. 650.

<sup>11</sup> *A general description of all trades, digested in Alphabetical Order: by which Parents, Guardians, and Trustees, may, with greater Ease and Certainty, make choice of Trades agreeable to the Capacity, Education, Inclination, Strength, and Fortune of the Youth under their Care*, London: printed for T. Waller, 1747; for the printing trades see pp. 85–86, 174–177, 223–224.

<sup>12</sup> <https://rbms.info/lpn/glossary-of-common-latin-terms-found-in-imprints-of-early-printed-books/> (accessed 07 January 2025).

## Glossary

The *Glossary* is an alphabetical list of authorised terms for expressions found in print *ADDRESSES*\*. Check the following *Index* for an alphabetical list of all the abbreviations and phrases given here, with reference to their authorised terms.

- **\*Address** = address, adres, Adresse, indirizzo, inscriptio; in the present document defined as information concerning production and publishing given in a print, usually found in its lower margin; the following related expressions are used in modern literature; **see also** *EDITION, PROOF*
  - Before adding text = avant la lettre, avant toutes lettres, antilettera, avantilettera, before letters, before any text, before letters, voor de letter, voor alle letters
  - After adding text = après la lettre, after letters, na de letter
  - Without text = sans lettre, sans aucune lettre, senza lettera, without any text, without letterpress, without letters, zonder op- of onderschrift
- **Author of the text** (male or female) = archiater; for text accompanying the image, such as a verse
  - Has written the text = accidebat from the Latin verb ‘accidere’ [?]; **also** cecinit from the Latin verb ‘canere’; **also** comp., compo, compos., composit from the Latin verb ‘componere’, **see also** *INVENTOR > HAS DESIGNED*; **also** l., lu., lud., ludebat from the Latin verb ‘ludere’; **also** pangebat from the Latin verb ‘pangere’; **also** posui, posuit from the Latin verb ‘ponere’; **also** scrib., scribeb. from the Latin verb ‘scribere’
- **Book printer** = printer of typography or letterpress; architypographus, boeckdrucker (male), boeckdruckster (female), boeckedrucker, boekdrucker, boekdrukker, Buchdrucker [also printer of woodblocks], courantier, letterdrucker, prototypographus, typographus; until the nineteenth century a book printer was often also a publisher of books, less so of woodcuts; **see also** *PRINTER, PUBLISHER*
  - Has printed the text = ex typis, typis, typis express., from the Latin noun ‘typus’, indicates the person in control of the block, plate, stone or other matrix from which the text or image is printed, usually the printer-publisher, but in later references commonly the printer; **also** copper plates are meant with ‘aeneis typis’, however, and consequently ex typis or typis may therefore also refer to the owner of the printing plate; **see also** *OWNER OF THE PRINTING PLATE and PROOF > PRINTED BY THE ARTIST*
  - Book printing shop = architypographia, Buchdruckerei, druckerije, officina, stamperia, ty., typ., typographia; **see also** *PRINTER > PRINTSHOP*
- **Colouring** = colouring of prints by brush, hand-colouring; colouring may be carried out with or without the use of stencils
  - Colourer (male or female) = afsetter, afzetter, Briefmaler, Illuminist, kaartkleurder (of maps), kaertafsether (of maps), kaertenaffzetter (of maps)

- Has coloured by brush = col., culred, pinxit, pixsit; **see also** *PRINTER* > *HAS PRINTED IN COLOUR*
- **Coordinator** (male or female) = director, derect., direct.; **see also** *PUBLISHER*
  - Has coordinated the production = dierexit, direx., direx.t, direxit, dirigens, dirigente, drx., from the Latin verb 'dirigere'; **also** iussit [?], sous la direction de, unt. Leit. v.
- **Copy** = indication of the person (male or female) who had made a copy or replica after the original matrix; **see also** *DRAUGHTSMAN*, *EXAMPLE FOR THE IMAGE*, *INVENTOR OF THE IMAGE*, *PAINTER* and *SCULPTOR*
  - Had made the copy = restituit, from the Latin verb 'restituere'; **also** copiado
- **Dealer** (male or female) = cunst verko., konstverkooper, Kupferstich-Handlung, Kunst Händlr, Kunsthändler, m.d d'estampes, map seller, m.d.s d'estampes [= plural], mercator, print seller, printverkooper, vendor; **also** when the print is sold by a bookdealer bibliop., bibliopola, boeckvercoper, boeckvercooper, boekvercoper, boekverkooper, boekverkoper, bouckvercooper, Buchhandlung, lib., librairie; commonly also the publisher, **see also** *PUBLISHER*
  - Sells = prostat, prostant [= plural], from the Latin verb 'prostare'; **also** are to be sold at his shop, are to be sold by, are to be sould by, are to behad, on le vend, on trouve a vendre, se haillan a vender en casa di, se trouve, se trouvent, se vand, se vande, se vend, se vendano, se vendent, si vende, si vendeno per, si vendono da, sold by, sould by, sunt venales in aedibus, syn te becomen by, te coop, te coope, vendono, venduntur, venundant, zu finden beiij, zu finden bey, zyn ook te bekomen, zyn te bekomen, zyn te bekoomen
- **Dedication** = dedicatio
  - Has dedicated = D.D., D.D.D., D.D.D.D., dant donant et dicant [= plural, dat dicat offert, dddt., ddt., ded., dedet, dedic., dedicabat, dedicat, dedicavit, dedicavit et dat, dedicant [= plural], dedicarunt [= plural], dedit dedicavitque, dicat, from the Latin verbs 'dare', 'dedicare' and 'donare'; **also** consec., consecrat, from the Latin verb 'consecrare'; **also** D.C., D.D.C.C., D.D.C.C.S.I., D.D.C.Q., dedica, dedicada, dedicato, dedicatus, dedicated, dedié par, dedié par, dediées par, dedié par, dediéz par, dicavit, gewidmet von, gewiedmet von, L.M.D.D., offerebat, offert, opgedraagen, sacravit, zu Ehren, zugeeignet von; with many other elaborate phrases, especially in German in the seventeenth century
- **Draughtsman** (male or female) = delineator, deliniator, Reißer; usually the person who made a drawing after the original painting, relief or sculpture; the person tracing a design unto a matrix is called 'Umzeichner'; **see also** *INVENTOR OF THE IMAGE*

Monograms of print designers tend to be marked with a quill, sometimes a brush; a feather is also seen with marks of scribes and goldsmiths; see Nagler, *Monogrammisten*.

- “RW / [quill]”, Rudolph Wyssenbach (fl. 1545–60); he also combined a feather with a knife, **see under WOODCUTTER > HAS CUT (THE WOODBLOCK)**



- “WK / [ink well] / [quill?]”, Werner Kübler Sr (1555–1586/87))

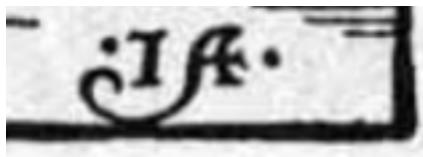
WK 

Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. V, p. 361, no. 1784

- “CvS / [brush?]”, Cristopher van Sichem (c.1546–1624)



- “•I A•”, Jost Amman (1539–1591 used a variety of marks, see for example Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. III, p. 730 no. 780 (undefined object, perhaps a dagger, with a rope), p. 783 no. 862 (dagger and two feathers), p. 795 no. 1906 (dagger with rope), p. 797 no. 1913 (feathers); as designer of the woodcuts illustrating the *Ständebuch* (Frankfurt a.M., 1568) with texts by Hans Sachs, he used the following mark as designer of the *Formschneider* (fig. [17]), in which the “A” could also be read as “ft” for fecit:



- “15 / HM / 58”, Hiob Magdeburg (c.1518–1595) drew himself (?) at work:



Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. I, p. 335, no. 703

- Has drawn = d., de., del., del.t, deli., delie., delien., delin., delina., deline., delineata., delineatae, delineati, delineatus, delineaverunt [= have drawn], delineavit, delini., delinia., deliniabit, deliniavit, delint., delinxit, delit., dell., delli., deln., delt., dil., dilin., dli., lineavit from the Latin verb 'delineare'; effig., effigiatae, effigiat, effigiebat, effigitavit, from the Latin verb 'effigiare'; **also** fig., figu., figur., figura., figurabat, figurat., figuravit, from the Latin verb 'figurare'; **also** abgezaichnet, abgezeichnet, adnotati, adnotatum, deliné, deline infudit, delineo, deliniati, descriptsit, desig., design., designatum, designavit, dess. par, desseinez par, dessiné par, dessinée par, dessinéz par, dessin par, dessiné par, dessinée, dessinés, dib.º, dibusó, dis., diseg.te, disegnata, disegnate, disegnato, disegno, drawn, entw. v., entworfen von, entworffen von, geteekent door, geteekent door, getekend, getekent door, gez., gez. von, gezeichnet von, gehz., gheteeekent door, gz., insignivit, sacada, tecknade
- **Edition** = the edition number can be settled by contract, but is never given in the plate; this information starts appearing – written in pencil – beneath the impression by the second half of the nineteenth century; commonly the number within the edition followed by the total number of impressions is given, such as: 23/50 or II/XX, for artist's proofs this can be a.p. III/X and for offprints h.c. II/V; **see also** *ADDRESS*, *PROOF*. Two or more plates could be produced after the same design to increase the edition of a copperplate or to replace a damaged plate, for example when the plate started showing a crack. With some plates by Cornelis Cort this might have been indicated with the expressions *Cum privilegio forma prima* (with privilege for the first plate) and *Cum privilegio forma secunda* (with privilege for the second plate).
- **Engraver** (male or female) = aeris caelator, anaglyptarius, caelator [with ablative caelatore], calcographus, calcogr., calcograph., chal., chalcogr., chalcogr., chalcographus, coelator, copperengraver, engraver, exculpor, excusor, glýpfes, grabador, грав. [in Cyrillic script], gravador, гравер. [in Cyrillic script], graveur, graveur en taille douce, graveuse en taille-dousse (female), incisor, incisore, intagliatore, intagliatt., καλκιογραφος [in Greek script], Kupferstecher, Kupfferstecher, plaatsnijder, plaetsnijder, sculptor [with ablative scalptore and plural scalptores], schulptor, sculptor [with ablative sculptore], sculptor reg[ius], scultor, sulp.º, tailleur d'images en taille douce; **also** cicleur, i. & s. [= inventor et sculptor], Stempffelschneider; **see also** *INVENTOR OF THE IMAGE*, *WOOD ENGRAVER* and *WOODCUTTER*  
Compared to woodcutters it is rare to find monograms of engravers in combination with tools of their trade; Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, has only four clear(er) examples, while with a few other engravers' monograms the depicted objects cannot be identified properly:

- “A.F.” (fl. 1545–1580), also identified as monogrammist F.A.; monograms on woodcuts, but presumably the person was also an engraver; the tool in the upper left looks like a polishing steel and the tool in the middle right is a burin



Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. I, p. 265, no. 519

- “A. / [burin] / F.” (c.1575)



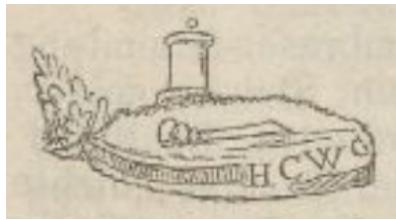
Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. I, p. 273, no. 541

- “CH” within a polishing blade (?) without handle, (1500–1550)



Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. II, p. 37, no. 106

- “[borax box] / [burin] HCWG”, Hans Conrad Wörle (c.1577–1632), engraver and goldsmith; borax is used in soldering and borax boxes are found more often in goldsmiths’ marks



Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. III, p. 285, no. 802

- Has engraved = cae., cael., caelab., caelata, caelati, caelav., caelavit, calavit, from the Latin verb ‘caelare’, derived from the Greek verb ‘κοιλαῖνω’ [in Greek script = to excavate, to hollow out]; **also** caelum applic. [caelum = burin]; **also** inc., ince, inci., incid., incide, incedeb., incidebat, incidi, incidit, incis., incisa, incisae, incise, incisit, inciso, incisum, incisus, incize, inc<sup>t</sup>, inscidit, insidit, from the Latin verb ‘incidere’ [also used for etchings,

occasionally used for woodcuts; **see also** *WOODCUTTER* > *HAS CUT (THE WOODBLOCK)*; **also** exculpsit, exsculpsit, formavit, s., sc., scalp., scalpebat, scalpit, scalps., scalpsit, scalpt., schalpsit, schul., schulp., schulpsit, schulpxit, sclp., sct., scu., scul., sculp., sculpcit, sculpeb., sculpebat, sculpibat, sculps., sculpserunt [= plural, means more engravers worked on the same plate], sculpsit, sculpt., sculpta, sculptae, sculptum, sculpxit, st., from the Latin verb '(ex)sculpere' [commonly also used with etchings, rarely with woodcuts], and more elaborate chalcographa arte sculptae [H. Goltzius, H.VIII.102.304-II]; **NB** sculpsit in relation to engraved text means scripsit; **also** eng., engd., engrav'd by, engraved by, *εχαραστ*, esc., escul., excisit, expressit, gegraben von, gest. von, gestochen von, grab.<sup>o</sup>, grabado, grabó., graphice expressa, gravada, gravé par, gravé en couleur par [in France in the second half of the eighteenth century], gravée par, gravez, gravou, inschulptum, insculptam, machts, scolp., scolpi, scolpi a bulino, sculpsit ferro [= has engraved with the burin], se fait, transcrits [all terms also used for etchings]; **NB**, excudit is used by publishers commonly, **see** *PUBLISHER* > *HAS PUBLISHED*

- Has engraved and/or etched in copper = one of the above or below terms combined with: aere, aeri, in aere, in aes; **also** aeneis formis incisa, aeneis formulis, aeneis tabellis expressum, aeri infudit, aere exarat, aere exarata, engraved in copper, gravés en taille douce [early eighteenth century], in das Kupfer gebracht, in aere scite facta, in aere spectandum exhibuit, in Kupffer gebracht, ins Kupffer gebracht, in 't cooper gebracht, in 't kooper gebragt, in 't koper gebracht [mid-eighteenth century], in 't koper gebragt
- Has engraved or etched in steel = Stahlst., Stich von
- Has etched = a.f., acq., aq. fort., aqua, aqua forte, aqua fortis insculpsit, aquae forte fecit, aquaforti, expressit aq. fortis, f. aqua, fec. et aqua fortis, f. aqua fortis, faict a leau forte, faict en eau forte, fec. aqua fortis, fecit aqua fortis, fecit in aqua fortis; **also** forms of 'sculpere', **see** *GRAVER* > *HAS ENGRAVED*; **also** eingeaetzt, eingeschnitten, etch'd by, etched by, f. a l'aq. f., fatte coll. acqua forte, geaetzt, geäetzt, geeest, geest, geëst, geëetzt, gegräzet, gradiert, gradirt, gravé à l'eau-forte par, intagl.<sup>te</sup>, intagliata, intagliate, rad., rad. a., radiert, radirt, scolpi all' acqua forte; rarely 'durch' for a person who designed, drew and etched his own plates
- Has etched with aquatint = aq:tinta, aqua tinta, aquat.<sup>t</sup>, aquatinta; aquatinta fecit, engrav'd in aquatinta, i.e. only produced the aquatint and another person etched the lines
- Has etched the photogravure = ph. sc., photogravure, photogravure sculpsit, photosculpsit
- Has engraved the letters = écrit, scrip., scrips., scripsit, from the Latin verb 'scribere'; **also** aeri aqua fortis inscriptae, gelettert, maître d'écrit, sc. sc., sculpsit (when related to text)
- Has finished the work (or edited) = perfecit, from the Latin verb 'perficere'; **also** engraved and finished [= has finished the work with the burin], finished, recognovit [= edited], termi par, terminé, terminé au burin [= has finished the work with the burin]

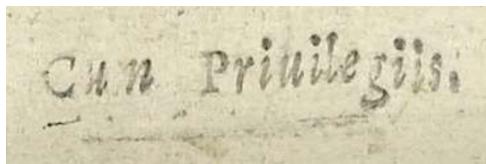
- Has made = f., fac., faciebat, faecit, faict, faicts par, faits par, faziebat, fc., fe., fec., fece, fecer. [from the plural fecerunt], fecet, feci., fecit, fect., fee., feecit, feit, fesit, fet., ft., from the Latin verb 'facere'; **NB** *fecit* can also be applied in a more general sense of 'has carried it out' or 'has done it' by workers in various crafts; **also** gemaakt, opus, verfertigt; **see also** *WOODCUTTER* > *HAS CUT (THE WOODBLOCK)*
- Has made in mezzotint = geschaben von, geschabt von
- Has amended the plate = reparavit, revidit
- Studio of the engraver = caelatura, calcographia, calcographie, chalcographia; **see also** *PRINTER* > *PRINTSHOP*
- **Example for the image** = exemplar; **see also** *COPY*, *DRAUGHTSMAN*, *INVENTOR OF THE IMAGE*, *PAINTER* and *SCULPTOR*
  - After life = ad dimidium nat. ambit, ad nat., ad naturam, ad v., ad vium, ad viv., ad vivum, after nature, ap. nat., au vif, d'apres nat., d'après nature, efter naturen, from the life, gedaen naet leven, in re presenti, locum ad viv. del., n.d. Nat., na 't leven, naar 't leeven, nach dem Leben, nach der Natur, nae 't leven, sec. nat., sur le naturel, vu
  - After the object = ad obj., ad objectum
  - After the original = ad archetypon, ad archetypum, ad prototypi, archet., e prototypo, ex archetypis, ex archetypo, iuxta prototypon, juxta archetypum, juxta exemplar, juxta originale, na het origin., naar het orig., naar 't origineel, nach d. Origin., opus archet., opus archetypon
  - After a drawing, painting, print, sculpture = ad similitudinem, after, après, d'apres, da, ex, ex delineatione, ex imagine, ex marm. antiq., ex pictura, gravure d'interpretation, imitando, na, na de copye, naar, nach, secundum exemplar, secundum icon., secundum iconem
  - After a photograph = nach einer Photographie
- **Financer** (male or female) = creditor
  - At the expenses of = a costa de, a spese di, auf Kosten von, aux dépens de, impensa, impensis, suis impensis, sump., sumptibus; usually, but not necessarily, the financer is also the publisher, **see** *PUBLISHER*; **see also** *PATRON*
- **Inventor of the image** (male or female) = in ventore, infentor, inventer, inventeur, inventor [= male, with ablative inventore], inventorix [= female], invintor, the person who made the draught, or the larger part of the drawing, painting, relief, or sculpture, respectively the larger part of the composition on which the design for the print is based; **also** auct., auctor, auteur, auth.es [= plural], author, autor, figurator [with ablative figuratore], i. & s. [= inventor et sculptor]; **see also** *COPY*, *DRAUGHTSMAN*, *EXAMPLE FOR THE IMAGE*, *PAINTER* and *SCULPTOR*
  - Has given instructions, such as about iconography: instruxit from the Latin verb 'instruere'
  - Has designed (the composition) = comp., compo., composit, cop., from the Latin verb 'componere'; **also** depictae a, disposit, dressé, fingebat, finx., from the Latin verb 'fingere',

obs. (made the design or oversaw its production?); **see also** *AUTHOR OF THE TEXT > HAS WRITTEN THE TEXT*

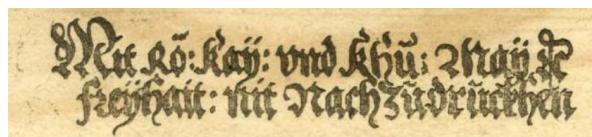
- Has invented = in., inf., inue., inuen., inv. [jnu.], inv.t, inve., inven., invend., inven.t, invenid, invenieb., inveniebat, invenit, invent., inventum, inventur, inven. [invēt], jnu. [= inv.], iv., ivet. [iūē], from the Latin verb ‘invenire’; **also** adumbravit, afgebeeldt door, auctore [= by the inventor], concepit, de l’invention de, designed by, dess. par, desseignez par, dessigné par, dessignée par, dessignéz par, dessin. par, erf. from ‘erfunden’, ersunnen, ex inventione, geïnventeert, inventa, inventado, inventae per, inventé par, invented, inventées par, inventes par, inventez par, inventiert von, inventirt durch, invento, nae d’inventie van, naar d’inventie van, naer d’inventien van, uyt gebeelt door
- Has revised = revis’d [= revised the drawing made after the original]
- Has cooperated in making the design = orn., ornav., ornavit, from the Latin verb ‘ornare’
- **Lithograph** = i. lith., imp. lith., imp. lithog., impression lithographique, L.D., lith. Druck, St. v., Stdr. v., Steindr. v., Steindruck von; **NB**, the division between drawing on the lithographic stone and printing it is not always clear, due to which terms can be explained in different ways
  - Has drawn the lithograph = ad lap., auf Stein gez. von, gez. u. in Stein gest., in lap. del., in lapid. delie., in lap. dlt., in lap. srpt., in lapide scripsit, in lpd. scpst., in lpd. spst., in Stein gezeichnet, lap. inscr., lap. insrpt., lapid delin., lapidi incisae, lapidi inscripsit, lithogr., lithographice del., lithographirt von, on stone by; **also** auctor [if the author of the text drew the illustrations], gravirt
  - Has printed the lithograph = lith., lith. Impr., lith.º, litho., lithog., lithog.º, lithografierade, lithographié par; **also** ged. v.; **also used** for the person (male or female) who drew the design on the stone; **see also** *PROOF > TRIAL PROOF*
  - Has printed the lithograph in colour = chromolith.
  - Lithographic printshop = i. lith., imp. lith., imp. lithog., impression lithographique, Kunstdruckerei, L.D., lith. Anst., lith. Art. Inst., lith. Atelier, lith. Inst., lith. Institut, Lith. u. Druck, lithogr. Atelier, lithographische Anstalt, lithographisches Atelier, lithographisches Institut, Steindruckerei
- **Owner of the printing plate** (male or female) = aeneis formis, aeneis typis, ex. formis, ex typis, f., for., form., forma, formeis, formis, from the Latin noun ‘forma’, typis; usually refers to the publisher, **see also** *BOOK PRINTER, PRINTER and PUBLISHER*
- **Painter** (male or female) = pict., pict.º, pictor [= male], pictrix [= female]; **also** eiconog., iconographus, Maaler, pittore; when used in the meaning of ‘inventor’ **see also** *COPY, DRAUGHTSMAN, EXAMPLE FOR THE IMAGE, INVENTOR OF THE IMAGE and SCULPTOR*
  - Has painted = p., painted, pent., pi., pin., pincit, pinczit, ping., pingebat, pins., pintado, pinx., pinxcit, pinxer. [= plural pinxerunt], pinxit, pinxt., pni. [= plural pinxerunt], pt., px. from the

Latin verb ‘pingere’; **also** coloribus expressit, depingebat, depinxerat, depinxit, dip., dipin., dipins., dipinse, dipinto, gekonterfeÿt, gemahlt von, gemalt von, peint par, pintou

- **Patron** (male or female) = the person who commissioned the work, but not necessarily the financer or publisher; **see also** *FINANCER* and *PUBLISHER*
  - Has caused to be made = f.f., fieri curavit, fieri fecit
- **Printer** = impressor (male or female), in the present document a printer of intaglio plates or relief blocks; **see also** *BOOK PRINTER*, *LITHOGRAPH*, *OWNER OF THE PRINTING PLATE* and *PUBLISHER*
  - Has printed = im., imp., imp.t, impr., impres., impresce, imprese, impress.<sup>a</sup> (refers to multiple blocks or plates), impresse, impressit, imprimebat, imprimit, inprimet, from the Latin verb ‘imprimere’; **also** Druck von, de l'impression de, gedruckt, gedeut. by, getruckt, ghedruct, ghedruckt, gheprint, imprime par, imprimé par, printed by, stampa, stampane, stampano da, stampati da, tryckte; can also be used by the publisher, because printer and publisher are often the same person until the middle of the seventeenth century, **see also** *PUBLISHER* > *HAS PUBLISHED*
  - Has printed in colour = coloribus adumbrata, coloribus distincta typis impressa, impresse a colori, imprimé en couleur; **see also** *COLOURING*
  - Plate printer = constdrucker, Hofkopferdrucker, impressor imaginum aeri incisarum, imprimeur en taille douce, konstdrucker, kunstdrucker, kunstdrukker, Kupferdrucker, plaatdrucker, plaatdrukker, plaatdrucker, platedrukker, printdrukker, stamparame; **also** caertemaeker [= producer of playing cards], kaertemake [= producer of playing cards]
  - Print = impressum [“Henricus Goltzius Sculp. & Excudebat Impreßum Harlemi. / A°. 1583”; H. Goltzius, H.VIII.100.205-I]
  - Printshop = off., officina, plaat-druckerij (especially for plate printing), stamperia; **see also** *BOOK PRINTER* > *BOOK PRINTING SHOP*, *GRAVER* > *STUDIO OF THE ENGRAVER*
  - Printed by the artist, **see also** *BOOK PRINTER* > *HAS PRINTED THE TEXT* and *PROOF* > *ARTIST'S PROOF*
- **Privilege** = to secure copyrights; sometimes the number of years for which the privilege is valid is given [cum privilegio per annos 10, cum privilegio per annos XV, cum privilegio ad sexennium, cum sexennali privilegio, p.X.An.]; sometimes the privilege is only given for a town [cum privilegio Antverpia]; also used for censorship  
The phrase is commonly engraved or etched in a plate, not found cut in a block, and only rarely stamped in relief on a print:



Amsterdam, Rijksmuseum, RP-P-BI-2608;  
stamped with type



London, British Museum, 1895,0122.129; stamped  
with woodblock

- Licence for printing (general) = approuvé, approvato, imprimatur; **see also** READY TO PRINT
- Publication according to the law (England, France, United States of America) = according to act of Parliament, publish'd according to act of Parliam.<sup>t</sup>, published according to act of Parliament, published as the act dir.<sup>s</sup>, published as the act directs, all terms used in England from the copyright installment in 1735 and commonly with a date or year following; dép., depon., déposé, déposé à la Biblio. Nat., déposé à la Bibliothèque, déposé à la Bibliothèque Imperiale, déposé à la Direction, déposé à la Direction Générale, déposé à la Direction Générale de l'Imprimerie et de la Librairie, déposé à la Direction Générale des Estampes, déposé au Bureau des Estampes, enrégistré, enregistré a la Bibliothèque Nationale, all terms used in France and occasionally with a date or year following; entered according to act of Congress, term used in the United States of America since 1790 for books, maps and charts, including musical compositions (which were registered as 'books'), and commonly with a year following
- With imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire) = accessit privilegium Caesareum, c.g. et pr. S.C.R.M., c.gr. et pr. S.C.R.M., c.p.S.C.M., c. pri. S.C.M., c. privi. S.C.M., com. Priuil. S. Cae. Mtis., cum gr. et priv. S.C.M., cum gr. et priv. S.C.Maj., cum grat. et priv. S.C. Jola. [?], cum grat. et priv. S.C. Maj., cum grat. et priv. Sacr. Caes. Majest., cum grat. et privil. S.C. Maj., cum grat. et privil. Sac. C. Maj., cum grat. et privil. Sacrae Caesarea Majestatis, cum gratia et priv. S.C. Maj., cum gratia et priv. Sac. Caes. Maj., cum gratia et priv. Sac. Caes. Majest., cum gratia & privi. Imperiali, cum gratia et privil. Sac.<sup>ae</sup> Caes. M., cum gratia & privil. Sacrae Caes. Majestatis, cum gratia et privill. S. C. M., cum gratia et privileg. S. Cae. M., cum gratia et privilegio Imperiali, cum gratia et privilegio S.C.M., cum gratia et privilegio Sac. Caes. Maiest., cum gratia et privilegio Sac. Caes. Majestatis, cum gratia et privilegio Sac. Caes. R.Q. Majest., cum pr. S.C.M., cum pr. S.C.Maj., cum prae. Ca. M.<sup>s</sup>, cum prae. Caes., cum prae. Caes. Mae.<sup>s</sup>, cum prae.<sup>o</sup> Caes.<sup>ae</sup>, cum prae.<sup>o</sup> Caes.<sup>ae</sup> Mai.<sup>s</sup>, cum prae. Sac. Caes. Mai.<sup>s</sup>, cum prae.<sup>o</sup> Sac.<sup>ae</sup> Caes.<sup>ae</sup> Mai.<sup>s</sup>, cum praevi. Caes. Mag.<sup>s</sup>, cum praevil. Caes. Mages., cum praevilegio Caes. Mag.<sup>s</sup>, cum priv. S.C.M., cum priv. S.C. Maj., cum priv. S. Caes. Majest., cum priv. Sac. Caes. Maj., cum privil. C.M., cum privil. S.C.M., cum privil. S. Cae. M., cum privil. S. Cae. M.<sup>tis</sup>, cum privil. S. Caes. M., cum privil. Sa. Cae. M., cum privil. Sa. Cae. M.<sup>tis</sup>, cum privil. Sa. Cae. Maj., cum privil. Sac. Caes. M., cum privil. Sac. Caes. M.<sup>tis</sup>, cum privil.

Sac. Caes. Maj., cum privil. Sac. Caes. Majestatis, cum privil. Sac. Caes. Maj. <sup>tis</sup>, cum privil. Spec., cum privileg. S.C.M., cum privileg. S. Caes. Maiestat., cum privileg. Sac. Caes. Majest., cum privileg. Spec., cum privilegio Caesarea, cum privilegio Coesareo, cum privilegio imperiali, cum privilegio S.C.M., cum privilegio S.C. Maiestat., cum privilegio S.C. May., cum privilegio S.C. Mayestatis, cum privilegio Sac. Caes. M., cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Mai. <sup>tis</sup>, cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Majest., cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Maÿ., cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Maÿestatis, cum privilegio Sac. <sup>ae</sup> Caes. M., cum privilegio Sacrae Caes. Maj., cum privilegio Sacre Caesare Majestatis & Ordinum Belgicae Foederatae, cum S.C.M. privilegio, cum Sac. Caes. Majestats privilegiis, mit Röm. Kayserl. Majest. Privilegio, S. Caes. M. <sup>tis</sup>, Sac. Caes. Mai.; **also** Bey Röm. Kai. Majestät straff sein verbotten dise Figuren inn kainerlay weyße nach zedruckhen noch fail zehbaen on the last leaf of a series of anatomical woodcuts (1539) by Jost de Negker; **also** mit Kaiserlichen Freyheit, mit Keys. Maiest. Freyheit, in keinerley Format nachzudrucken, mit Rö. Kaij. und Khu. Maij. Freijhait, nit Nachzudruckhen, mit rö. Kaÿ. und khü. Maÿ. etc freÿhait. nit nachzudrucken, mit Röm. Kai. Mt. freÿheit nicht nach Zutruken, mitt Röm. Kaÿser. Maÿ Gnadt undt Freÿheit nicht nach zu truken, are terms used in the Holy Roman Empire, in the 16th century stamped in relief over deposited impressions by Eramus Loy and later on engraved in copperplates

- With imperial (and royal) privilege (Austria, eighteenth century) = avec privil. exclusif de S.M. Imp. de n'en faire copie, avec privilege de Sa Majesté Imperiale, avec privilege de Sa Majesté Imperiale et avec defense ni d'en faire ni de vendre les copies, con gratia e privilegio S.C.R.M.
- With multiple privileges = accessit privilegium Caesareum cum privilegio Regum et Hollandiae ordinum, con licen.<sup>a</sup> de superiori é privilegio del' som[m]o Pontefice, con privilegio del summo pontifice, y emperador, y rey de España, y Francia, y de los demas potentados, y príncipes, cristianos, y de la Señoria de Venecia [= of many states], cum grat. et pri. S. Pont. et Caes., cum grat. et privilegio Sumi. Pont. et Caes. M., cum grati et privileg. S. Pontif. et C., cum gratia et privilegio Sumi. Pontificis et Caes. Mai.<sup>s</sup>, cum priv. Sum. Pont. et Sac. Cae. Maes., cum priv. Sum. Pontif. et Sac. Cae. Maj., cum privil. S.C.M. <sup>tis</sup> et Regis Christ.<sup>mi</sup>, cum privil. S.C.M. et S.E.S. [= imperial and Saxony], cum privil. S.C. Maj. <sup>tis</sup> et Regis Christ.<sup>mi</sup> [= in Rome in the seventeenth century], cum privil. S. Pontif. S.C. Maiest. Reip. Venet. M.D. Etrur. Reip. Genuens. et V.R. Neap. [= of five Italian states], cum privil. Sui. Pontif. et Sac. Cae. M. <sup>tis</sup>, cum privil. Sum. Pont. et Caes. Mai., cum privil. Sum. Pont. et sup. Perm., cum privil. Summi. Pont. et Regis Christ.<sup>mi</sup>, cum privil. Summi. Pont. et Regis Christianis.<sup>mi</sup>, cum privil. Summi. Pont. et Regis Christianissimi, cum privil. Sumi. Pontif. et Caes. M. <sup>tis</sup>, cum privil. Summi. Pont. et C.S. Maies., cum privil. Summo. Pontific. et Sac. Cae. Maes., cum privileg. Reg. et pr., cum privilegiis, cum privilegiis caesareo et principum Belgarum, cum privilegiis Pontificis, Caesaris, Regum, Rei publicae Venetae et Ducum, cum

privilegiis principum, cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, principum Belgarum, et ord. Bataviae [= for both of the Netherlands], cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, principum Belgarum et ordinum Bataviae [= for both of the Netherlands], cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, principum Belgii et ordinum Bataviae [= for both of the Netherlands], cum privilegio K.M./cum privilegio ordinum [= Germany], cum privilegio Pontificis, Caesaris, Regum, Senatus Veneti, & Ducum [= Italy], cum privilegio regis christianiss. et ordinum confederatorum [= for both of the Netherlands], cum privilegio Sum. Pontificis et S.C.M., cum privilegio Sumi. Pontificis et S. Cae. Majes., cum privilegio Summi Pontificis et sup. perm., cum privilegio Sumo. Pont. et S.C.M., cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, serenissimae infantis et ordinum confoederat., cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, serenissimae infantis et ordinum confoederatorum, cum privilegio regum et Hollandiae ordinum [= for both of the Netherlands], accessit privilegium caesareum, ex divi Leonis X ac ill. pri[n]cipis Venetiarum decretis excommunicationis sente[n]tia[m] et alias penas incurret, ex Pontificis Max. ac Veneti senatus in proximum decennium privilegio [= for the coming ten years], superiorum licentia cum privil. Regis Christ.<sup>mi</sup> (in Rome); **see also** the other kinds of privileges

- With papal privilege (Papal States) = c.p. S. Pon<sup>cis</sup>, cu priv. S. Pont., cum grat. et pri. S.P., cum gratia et privil Sumi. Potif., cum pr. S.P., cum priv. S.P., cum priv. S. Pont., cum priv. Sum. Pont., cum priv. Sum. Pontif., cum privi. Sum. Pont., cum privil. S. Pontif., cum privil. S. Pontificis, cum privilegio Smi D.N.PP., cum privilegio Su. Pont., cum privilegio Sum. Pont., cum privilegio Sumi. Pontif., cum privilegio Summi Pontificis, cum prvil. S Pont. for publications in Rome; **also** con privilegio di Papa Gregor. XIII per anni X [= ten year privilege from Pope Gregory XIII], cum privilegio SS.D.N. Clementis XIII, di Greg. PP. xiiij ex privil. per an. X [= ten year privilege from Pope Gregory XII], motu proprio Sexti V Pont. Max. per an. XV [= fifteen year privilege from Pope Sixtus V]; **see also** *WITH IMPERIAL (AND ROYAL) PRIVILEGE (AUSTRIA, EIGHTEENTH CENTURY)* and *WITH MULTIPLE PRIVILEGES*
- With permission (different Italian authorities, especially used in Rome and Venice) = licentia, licenza, permissu; c.p.e.s., con lic. de sup., con licen. de supperiori, con licenza de super., con licenza de superiori, con licenza delle sup[eriori], cum le. de su., cum le. de sup., cum le. de supe., cum licentia superiorum, cum pm. sup., cum perm. super., s.p., s. per., sp. lic., sup. per., sup. perm., sup[eriorum] p[er]missu, sup. permiss., sup[er]. p[er]m., supe. permissu, super. p[er]m., superiorum permissu, superiorum premisum, superior. licentia, superior. perm., superior. permissu, superior. licentia, superiorum authoritate, superiorum licentia, sup[er]ior[um] p[er]missu, superiorum pprmiss.; **see also** *WITH PRIVILEGE (VENICE)*
- With privilege (general) = avec privilege, c.p., c. priv., con privilegg.<sup>o</sup>, con privilegio, cu. p., cu. privil., cum grat. et priv., cum gratia et priv., cum gratia & privil., cum gratia & privilegio,

cum gratia et privilegio, cum p., cum pr., cum pae., cum pre., cum previlegio, cum priv., cum privi., cum privil., cum privile., cum privileg., cum privilegie, cum privilegio, cum privileio, cum privill., cum privillegio, cum privilegiis (multiple), met privilegie, met privilegio, privil., privilegio, privilegium; **also** avec défense de n'en faire ni vendre de copies, avec défense de n'en faire ni vendre les copies, privilegiatus; **see also** privileges per country

- With privilege (Dutch Republic) = avec privilege de L.H.P. nos seigneur<sup>s</sup> l<sup>s</sup> Etats de Hollande et de Westfrise, avec privilege de nos seignr<sup>es</sup>. les Etats de Hollande et de Westfrise, avec privilege des Estats de Hollande et West-Frise, cum gratia et privilegio ordinum Holl. et West-Frisiae, cum gratia et privilegio potentiss. D.D. ordinum Hollandiae et West-Frisiae, cum previl. O. H. et W.F., cum previl. Ord. Holl. et West-Frisiae, cum previleg. O. H. et W.-F., cum privilegio ordin. Holland. et W.-Frisiae, cum priv. Holl. et West-Fris., cum priv. ord. Hol. et West F., cum priv. ord. Holl. et W.F., cum priv. ord. Holland. et Westf., cum privel. praepotentiss. Ordinum Generalium Belgii Foederati, cum privil. O.H. et W.-F., cum privil. Ord. H. et W.-Frisiae, cum privil. Ord. Holl. et West F., cum privil. Ord. Holl. et West Fris., cum privil. Ord. Holl. et West Frisiae, cum privil. Ord. Holl. et Westf., cum privil. Ord. Holl. et Westfirsia, cum privil. Ord. Holland., cum privil. Ord. Holland. &, cum privil. Ord. Holland. et West Frisiae, cum privil. Ord. Hollandiae et West-Frisiae, cum privil. Ordin. Belgii Foederati, cum privil. Ordin. Gen. Belgii Foederati, cum privil. Ordin. General. Belgii Foederati, cum privil. Ordin. Holland. &c., cum privil. Ordin. Hollandiae et West-Frisiae, cum privil. Ordinum Holl. et West-Frisiae, cum privil. praepotentiss. D.D. ordin. General. Belgii Foederati, cum privil. praepotentiss. Ord. General., cum privile. Ordi. Hollan. et West-Fri., cum privileg. D.D. Ordin. Holl. et West-Frisiae, cum privileg. Illustr. D.D. ordin. General. Foederat. Belg., cum privileg. Ord. Holl. et Westf., cum privileg. Ord. Holland. et West Frisiae, cum privileg. praepotentiss. D.D. ordinum general. Belgii Foederati, cum privilegio Hollandiae ordinum, cum privilegio Hollandiae et West-Frisiae, cum privilegio ill. D.D. ord. Gener. Foed. Belgij, cum privilegio illust. D.D. ord. General. Foed. Belg., cum privilegio illustr. D.D. ordin. Generalium, cum privilegio illustr. D.D. ordinum Generalium, cum privilegio ord. Holl. et West-Frisiae, cum privilegio ord. Holland., cum privilegio ord. Holland. &c, cum privilegio ordd. Holl. et Westfris., cum privilegio ordin. Hollandiae et West-Frisiae, cum privilegio ordinum confaederatorum, cum privilegio ordinum foederatorum Belgii, cum privilegio ordinum Hollandiae et West-Frisiae, cum privilegio ordinum Hollandiae et Westfrisiae, cum privill. Ord. Gen. foed. Inf. Germ. Prov., cum privill. Ord. Holl., cum privill. Ord. Holl. et West Fris., cum privilleg. Ord. Holland., met octrooy van hare Ho: Mo:, met privilegi van de E.H. State van Holl: en Westf., met privil. van de Hoog. Mog. Heeren Staten Generaal, met privileg. vande Hog. Mog. H.H. Staten General, met privilegie van de E.H. Staeten van Hollandt en Westvrieslant, met privilegie van de H.S.v.H. en W.V., met privilegie van de Heeren Staaten van Holland en West Vriesland,

with priviledge of ye High and Mighty States Generall, with privilidge of ye High and Mighty States Generall; **NB**, the phrases cum privil Amstelod., cum privil. Amstelodami, cum privilegio Amstelod., cum privilegio Amstelodami do NOT mean the print has a privilege of the town of Amsterdam, but that it has a privilege of the States of Holland and West-Frisia and is published in Amsterdam

- With privilege (Saxony) = cum gratia & privil. Serenis. Elect. Saxoniae, cum privilegio Elector. Sax., mit königl. Sächsischen gnädigsten privilegio; **see also** *WITH MULTIPLE PRIVILEGES*
- With privilege (Venice) = cum privilegio excellentiss. Venetiarum senatus, Venetiis cum privilegio excellentiss. Senactus; **see also** *WITH PERMISSION*
- With royal privilege (general) = c.p.r., con real privilegio, cu. Pri. Regis, cum gratia et privilegio regiae maiestatis, cum p.r., cum pr. R., cum pri. R., cum pri. Re., cum pri. Reg., cum pri.<sup>gio</sup> reg. chrj., cum pri. Regis, cum priv. reg. maj., cum priv. regis, cum privi. Regis, cum privii. Regis, cum privil. du roj, cum privil. Reg., cum privil. Regis, cum privil.<sup>o</sup> S.R.M.<sup>s</sup>, cum privileg. Reg., cum privilegiis regis, cum privilegiis reg., cum privilegio regis, cum privileg.<sup>o</sup> S.R.M.<sup>tis</sup>, cum privilegio S.R.M.<sup>tis</sup>; **NB**, check further information in the print's address for other countries for which a royal privilege was given
- With royal privilege (France) = a.p.d.r., avec priv. du roi, avec privil. du roy, avec privilege de Sa Mat<sup>e</sup>, avec privilege de Sa Majesté, avec privilege du r., avec privilege du roi, avec privilege du roy; **also** cum pri.<sup>gio</sup> reg. chrj., cum privil. Reg. chri., cum privil. Regis christianiss., cum privilege du roy, cum privilegio regis christianiss., cum privilegio regis christianiss.i; **see also** *WITH MULTIPLE PRIVILEGES*
- Without privilege (France, nineteenth century) = s.g.d.g. [= sans garantie de gouvernement]
- **Proof** = épreuve d'essai, proefdruk, prova di stampa; the terms given here are hand-written on the sheet or attributed by collectors, dealers or scholars, they are not part of the matrix; **NB**, the following expressions are not related to privileges, for which **see** *PRIVILEGE*; **see also** *ADDRESS*, *EDITION*
  - After printing the edition, i.e. offprints not meant for sale = épreuve de passe, h.c., h/c, hors de commerce
  - Artist's proof, before printing the edition = a.p., é.a., é.d'a., eigen druk, épreuve d'artiste. Gedrukt a.a. artist, p.a., p.d.a., Probefanddruck, prova d'artista
  - Colour proof = c.t.p., colour trial proof
  - Etching proof = épreuve de remarque, épreuve avec remarque, Ätzprobe am Papierrand, proef met remarques, prova di etichetta, remarque proof
  - Proof by the printer = p.p., p/p, printer's proof

- Proof to check that the plate cannot be used anymore [after being scored with a drypoint or burin, or a part of the plate being cut off] = cancel proof, cancellation proof, Druck von der gestrichenen Platte, eaux-forte barrée
- Ready to print = b.a.t., bon à tirer, approuvé, approved for printing, good to pull, OK for printing, buona a stampare, klaar voor de druk
- Trial proof = épreuve d'essai, épreuve d'état, orig. litho Probe, proefdruk, proof impression, prøvetryk, prova di stato, Plattenzustand, staat, state, t.p., test print, Zustand
- **Publisher** (male or female, such as the widow (*vidua*) of a former male printer) = ed., edid., edit., in aedibus, Verlag v., Verlag von, Verlegung; **see also** *BOOK PRINTER, COORDINATOR, DEALER, FINANCER, OWNER OF THE PRINTING PLATE, PATRON, PRINTER*
  - Has published = ecud., ex., ex cud., ex.t, exc., exc.t, excd., excu., excub., excud., excude., excudeb., excudeba., excudebadt, excudebat, excudebatur, excudens, excudente, excuderunt [= plural], excudit, excusae, excussit, excusum, excut., excutit, exk., exquidit, xc. from the Latin verb 'excudere'; **NB**, excudit rarely means 'has engraved', **see ENGRAVER > HAS ENGRAVED**; cura, curabat, curavit, more elaborate aeri incidere curavit, from the Latin verb 'curare' (with books often in the modern meaning of 'edited by'), div., divulg., divulgavit, from the Latin verb 'divulgare', ed., edebat, edid., edidit, edit., editi, from the Latin verb 'edere', express., expressa, expressit from the Latin verb 'exprimere'; **also** aeditae, an dach geben, an Tag gegeben, appo., appresso, ausgefertiget, auszgangen, bei, beiij, bey, bij, by, chés, chez, data in luce, donné, donne au jour, edente, em caza de, en casa de, forus data [= plural], in lucem aeditae, in lucem edit., in lucem edita, in lucem misit, in 't licht gebracht door, int licht gebracht door, messi in luce, mis en lumiere par, praesentavit, presentirt, presso, printed for, pub., pub.d, publié, publiee, publish'd, publishd, published, renovou, repub., se vendano, set forth by, typis editae, uitgegeeven, uitgegeven, utgfn, uyt gegeven, uytgegeven, uytgegeven, verl., verlegt, verlegts, wtgegeven bij
  - Initials without mark, reissue by Andrea Andreani (1541–c.1623), publisher:

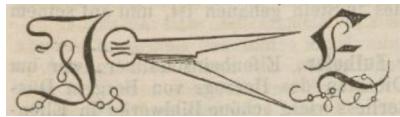


- Initials with mark

The sign of a pair of compasses is used by woodcutters, **see WOODCUTTER**; more often it is used in book printers' and publishers' devices – the device of Christophe Plantin's publishing house is most famous – but these are not discussed in the present document.

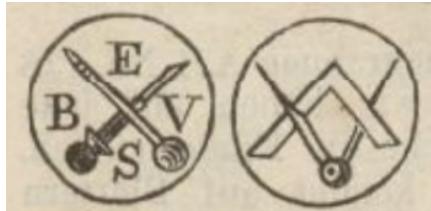
Occasionally their monograms are found in decorated borders.

“J / [pair of compasses] / E”, Jan Ewoutsz. Muller (1501/21–1564), woodcutter and publisher



Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. III, p. 897, no. 2256

“EBVS / [burins, square, pair of compasses]”, Ernst Vöglein (fl. 1625), book printer



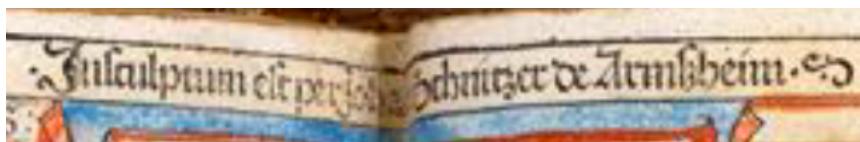
Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. I, p. 784, no. 1812

- **Sculptor** (male or female) = sculptor imaginum; when used in the meaning of ‘inventor’ **see also** *COPY, DRAUGHTSMAN, EXAMPLE FOR THE IMAGE, INVENTOR OF THE IMAGE* and *PAINTER*
  - Has sculpted = è marm.
- **Wood engraver** (male or female) = graveur sur bois, houtgraveur, wood engraver; **see also** *ENGRAVER* and *WOODCUTTER*
  - Has engraved in wood = skaaret I trae, xyl.
- **Woodcutter** (male or female) = blockcutter, figuersnyder, Figurenschneider, Formbschneider, Formschneider, Formschnyder, Furmschneider, Furmschnider, graveur sur bois, Holzschnieder, houtsnijder, intagliatore, printsnydere, scalptor, Schnitzer, Schreiner, sculptor, tailleur de bois, tailleurs de molles, tailleurs en planches, wood cutter, xilografo, xylographe; woodcuts could be published by book printers and some woodcutters further developed professionally as book printers, especially in the sixteenth century, **see** *BOOK PRINTER*; **see also** *ENGRAVER* and *WOOD ENGRAVER*
  - Without mark or abbreviation:



Ugo da Carpi (1468/70–1532) after Raphael c.1518

- With name and function:



Johannes von Arnsheim (in *Cosmographia*, Ulm 1482)



Hans Lützelburger, 1522 (d.1526)



John Baptist Jackson (1701–1780)

- Has cut (the woodblock) = scalp.; occasionally a form of 'facere'; **also** cut by, engraved on wood, formabat, geschnitten von, incidebat, incidit, insculptum est, intagliata, ligno coelata, taglia

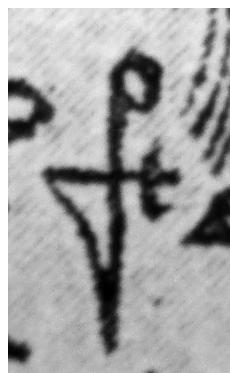


It is not uncommon to find an image of a tool with a woodcutter's initials or mark. Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, gives 115 numbers with knives, of which a handful is described two or three

times for the same person. Some more instruments such as a pair of compasses, a quill, a chisel, a honing stone, a woodblock (?) or an inkstone with muller are also found, while other objects cannot be identified because they are depicted only tiny. The majority of such marks are of German and Swiss woodcutters active in the sixteenth and early seventeenth century. Their use continues until the early nineteenth century and they are occasionally found with Danish, Dutch, Flemish, French and Italian woodcutters.

Some examples:

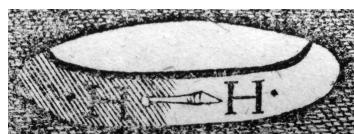
- Jost de Negker (c.1485–1544) working for Lucas van Leyden in 1508, with the monogram “Jost” forming a triangular knife blade that can also be read as “ft” for *fecit*:



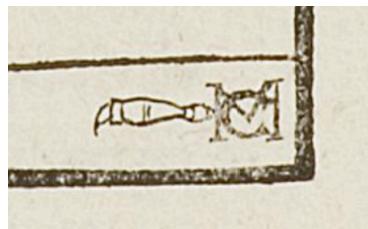
- Jost de Negker (c.1485–1544) working for Hans Burgkmair the Elder in 1512, with the monogram “Jost” forming a curved knife blade that can also be read as “ft” for *fecit*, his surname in initials “d” and “n”:



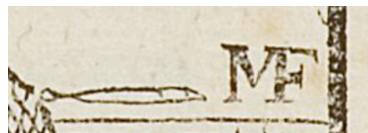
- “H / [knife] / H”, Heinrich Holzmüller (fl.1550):



- “[knife] / CM”, Monogrammist working for Tobias Stimmer in 1583:



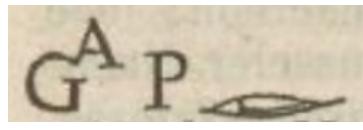
- “[knife] / MF”, Monogrammist working for Tobias Stimmer in 1583:



- “[knife] / HS”, Monogrammist (fl.1550):

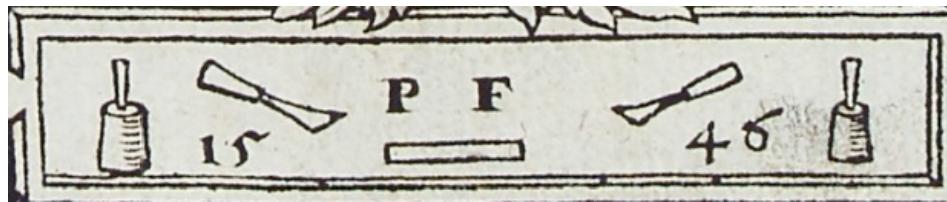


- “G<sup>A</sup> P / [knife]”, female woodcutter Girolama Parasole (d.1622; also Hieronima or Geronima)



Nagler, *Monogrammisten*, vol. III, p. 968, no. 2715

- “PF / 1546 [various tools]”, the elaborate example shown here is from a woodcut by Peter Flöttner (c.1485–1546), showing two mallets, two chisels and (presumably) a honing stone beneath the initials:



- “[mallet and two chisels] / P F”, Peter Flöttner (c.1485–1546) has cut:



- “IW / [knife]”, Johann Wyssenbach (fl.1550) has cut



- “[quill] / RW / [knife]”, Rudolph Wyssenbach (fl.1545–1560); the quill means that Wyssenbach has also designed the image; he also used a feather by itself, **see** under *DRAUGHTSMAN*



- “M / [pair of compasses] / [chisel] / [knife] / R / [quill] / [ink well]”  
1584, on a playing card



- “I / [pair of compasses] / I / [star] / [crescent (or chip of wood?)]”, Jan Jegers (fl.1750–1800?); the pair of compasses is also used by book publishers; see *PUBLISHER > WITH MARK*



- “Leon de Laborde / [knife]”, Léon-Emmanuel-Simon Joseph de Laborde (1807–1869), in two versions:



- **Year** = year of engraving or etching of the plate, rarely the year of printing or publishing
  - In the year = A., A. Christi, A.D., A.DI., A.d.g. [= Anno divinae gratiae], A.O.C., An., Ann., Anno, Anno Christi, Anno Christiano, Anno de, Anno Dni., Anno Domini, Anno gratiae, Anno restitutae salutis, Anno salutis, Anno salutis Christianae, Anno salutis nostrae, A.<sup>no</sup>, An.<sup>o</sup>, A<sup>o</sup>, A<sup>o</sup> Chri., A<sup>o</sup> Doni., A<sup>o</sup> salutis

*Index*

The first column of the *Index* contains all the abbreviations and phrases from the above *Glossary* in alphabetical order. The second column refers to the authorised terms in the *Glossary*, which are to be checked for better understanding their contexts.

<i>Term, phrase or abbreviation</i>	<i>Authorised term</i>
<b>* A</b>	
a costa de	at the expenses of
a spese di	at the expenses of
A.	in the year
A. Christi	in the year
A.D.	in the year
A.d.g.	in the year
A.DI.	in the year
a.f.	has etched
A. <sup>no</sup>	in the year
A.O.C.	in the year
a.p.	artist's proof
a.p.d.r.	with royal privilege (France)
abgezaichnet	has drawn
abgezeichnet	has drawn
accessit privilegium Caesareum	with privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
accessit privilegium Caesareum cum privilegio Regum et Hollandiae ordinum	with multiple privileges
accidebat	has written the text
according to act of Parliament	publication according to the law (England)
acq.	has etched with aquatint
ad archetypon	after the original
ad archetypum	after the original
ad dimidium nat. ambit	after life
ad lap.	has drawn the lithograph
ad nat.	after life
ad naturam	after life
ad obj.	after the object

ad objectum	after the object
ad prototypi	after the original
ad similitudinem	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
ad v.	after life
ad vium	after life
ad viv.	After life
ad vivum	after life
address	address
adnotati	had drawn
adnotatum	had drawn
adres	address
Adresse	address
adumbravit	has invented
aeditae	has published
aeneis formis	owner of the printing plate
aeneis formis incisa	has engraved in copper
aeneis formulis	has engraved
aeneis tabellis expressum	has engraved in copper
aeneis typis	owner of the printing plate
aere ...	(has engraved or etched) in copper
aere exarat	has engraved or etched in copper
aere exarata	has engraved or etched in copper
aeri ...	(has engraved or etched) in copper
aeri aqua forti inscriptae	has etched the letters
aeri incidere curavit	has published
aeri infudit	has engraved or etched in copper
aeris caelator	engraver
afgebeeldt door	has invented
afsetter	colourer
after	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
after letters	after adding text
after nature	after life
afzetter	colourer
an dach geben	has published
an Tag gegeben	has published
An.	in the year

Ann.	in the year
An. <sup>o</sup>	in the year
anaglyptarius	engraver
Anno	in the year
Anno Christi	in the year
Anno Christiano	in the year
Anno de	in the year
Anno Dni.	In the year
Anno Domini	in the year
Anno gratiae	in the year
Anno restitutae salutis	in the year
Anno salutis	in the year
Anno salutis Christianae	in the year
Anno salutis nostrae	in the year
A <sup>o</sup>	in the year
A <sup>o</sup> Chri.	In the year
A <sup>o</sup> Doni.	In the year
A <sup>o</sup> salutis	in the year
antilettera	before adding text
ap. nat.	after nature
appo.	Has published
appresso	has published
approuvé	licence for printing, ready to print
approvato	licence for printing
approved for printing	ready to print
après	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
après la lettre	after adding text
aq. fort.	Has etched
aq:tinta	has etched with aquatint
aqua	has etched
aqua forte	has etched
aqua forti insculpsit	has etched
aqua tinta	has etched with aquatint
aquae forte fecit	has etched
aquaforti	has etched
aquat. <sup>t</sup>	has etched with aquatint

aquatinta	has etched with aquatint
aquatinta fecit	has etched with aquatint (only)
archet.	after the original
archiater	author of the text
architypographia	book printing shop
architypographus	book printer
are to be sold at his shop	sells
are to be sold by	sells
are to be sould by	sells
are to behad	sells
artist's proof	printed by the artist
Ätzprobe am Papierrand	etching proof
au vif	after life
auct.	inventor
auctor	inventor, or, the author has drawn the lithograph
auctore	has invented [= by the author]
auf Kosten von	at the expenses of
auf Stein gez. von	has drawn the lithograph
ausgefertiget	has published
auszgangen	has published
auteur	inventor, or, sometimes, engraver of the image
auth. <sup>es</sup> [= plural]	inventors, or, sometimes, engravers of the image
author	inventor, or, sometimes, engraver of the image
autor	inventor, or, sometimes, engraver of the image
aux dépens de	at the expenses of
avant la lettre	before adding text
avant toute lettre	before adding text
avantlettera	before adding text
avec défense de n'en faire ni vendre de copies	with privilege
avec défense de n'en faire ni vendre les copies	with privilege
avec priv. du roi	with royal privilege
avec privil. du roy	with royal privilege
avec privil. exclusif de S.M. Imp. de n'en faire copie	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
avec privilege	with privilege

avec privilege de L.H.P. nos seigneurs ls Etats de Hollande et de Westfrise	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
avec privilege de nos seignres. les Etats de Hollande et de Westfrise	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
avec privilege de Sa Ma <sup>te</sup>	with royal privilege (France)
avec privilege de Sa Majesté	with royal privilege (France)
avec privilege de Sa Majesté Imperiale	with imperial (and royal) privilege (Austria)
avec privilege de Sa Majesté Imperiale et avec defense ni d'en faire ni de vendre les copies	with imperial (and royal) privilege (Austria)
avec privilege des Estats de Hollande et West- Frise	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
avec privilege du r.	with royal privilege
avec privilege du roi	with royal privilege
avec privilege du roy	with royal privilege
<b>* B</b>	
b.a.t.	ready to print
before any text	before adding text
before letters	before adding text
bei	has published
beij	has published
bey	has published
bey Röm. Kai. Majestät straff sein verbotten dise Figuren inn kainerlay weyße nach zedruckhen noch fail zehbaen	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
bibliop.	dealer, bookdealer
bibliopola	dealer, bookdealer
bij	has published
blockcutter	woodcutter
boeckdrucker	book printer (male)
boeckdruckster	book printer (female)
boeckdrucker	book printer
boeckvercoper	dealer, bookdealer
boeckvercooper	dealer, bookdealer
boekvercoper	dealer, bookdealer
boekdrucker	book printer

boekdrukker	book printer
boekverkooper	dealer, bookdealer
boekverkoper	dealer, bookdealer
bon à tirer	ready to print
bouckvercooper	dealer, bookdealer
Briefmaler	colourer
Buchdrucker	book printer [also printer of woodblocks]
Buchdruckerei	book printing shop
Buchhandlung	dealer, bookdealer
buona a stampare	ready to print
by	has published
<b>* C</b>	
c.g. et pr. S.C.R.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
c.gr. et pr. S.C.R.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
c.p.	with privilege
c.p.e.s.	with permission (Italy)
c.p.r.	with royal privilege
c.p.S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
c.p. S. Poncis	with papal privilege
c. pri. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
c. priv.	with privilege
c. privi. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
c.t.p.	colour trial proof
cae.	has engraved
cael.	has engraved
caelab.	has engraved
caelata	has engraved
caelati	has engraved
caelator	engraver
caelatura	studio of the engraver
caelav.	has engraved
caelavit	has engraved
caelum applic.	has engraved
caertemaecker	producer of playing cards
calavit	has engraved

calchographus	engraver
calcogr.	engraver
calcograph.	engraver
calcographia	printshop
calcographie	printshop
calcographus	engraver
cancel proof	proof to check that the plate cannot be used anymore
cancellation proof	proof to check that the plate cannot be used anymore
cecinit	has written the text
chal.	engraver
chalcog.	engraver
chalcogr.	engraver
chalcographa arte sculptae	has engraved
chalcographia	printshop
chalcographus	engraver
chés	has published
chez	has published
chisel [= image] + monogram	has cut (the woodblock)
chromolith.	has printed the lithograph in colour
ciceleur	engraver
coelator	engraver
coelatore	engraver
col.	has coloured by brush
coloribus adumbrata	has printed in colours
coloribus distincta typis impressa	has printed in colours
coloribus expressit	has painted
colour trial proof	colour proof
colouring by brush	colouring
com. priuil. S. Cae. Mtis.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
comp.	has designed (the composition), has written the text
compo.	has designed (the composition), has written the text

compos.	has designed (the composition), has written the text
composit	has designed (the composition), has written the text
con gratia e privilegio S.C.R.M.	with imperial (and royal) privilege (Austria)
con lic. de sup.	with permission (Italy)
con licen. de supperiori	with permission (Italy)
con licen. <sup>a</sup> de superiori é privilegio del' som[m]o Pontefice	with multiple privileges (Italy)
con licenza de super.	with permission (Italy)
con licenza de superiori	with permission (Italy)
con licenza delle sup[eriori]	with permission (Italy)
con privilegg. <sup>o</sup>	with privilege
con privilegio	with privilege
con privilegio del summo pontifice, y emperador, y rey de España, y Francia, y de los demás potentados, y príncipes, cristianos, y de la Señoría de Venecia	with multiple privileges (many states)
con real privilegio	with royal privilege (Spain)
consec.	has dedicated
consecrat	has dedicated
constdrucker	plate printer
cop.	has designed (the composition)
copiado	has made the copy
copperengraver	engraver
courantier	book printer
creditor	financer
cu. p.	with privilege
cu. pri. regis	with royal privilege
cu priv. S. Pont.	with papal privilege
cu. privil.	with privilege
culred	has coloured by brush
cum gr. et priv. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gr. et priv. S.C.Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et pri. S.P.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum grat. et pri. S.Pont. et Caes.	with multiple privileges

cum grat. et priv.	with privilege
cum grat. et priv. S.C. Jola. [?]	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et priv. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et priv. S.C. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et priv. Sacr. Caes. Majest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et privil. S.C. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et privil. Sac. C. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et privil. Sacrae Caesarea Majestatis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum grat. et privilegio Sumi. Pont. et Caes. M.	with multiple privileges
cum grati et privileg. S. Pontif. et C.	with multiple privileges
cum gratia et priv.	with privilege
cum gratia et priv. S.C. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et priv. Sac. Caes. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et priv. Sac. Caes. Majest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia & privi. imperiali	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia & privil.	with privilege
cum gratia & privil. Sacrae Caes. Majestatis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia & privil. Serenis. Elect. Saxoniae	with privilege (Saxony)
cum gratia et privil Sumi. Potif.	with papal privilege
cum gratia et privil. Sac. <sup>ae</sup> Caes. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privileg. S. Cae. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privilegio	with privilege
cum gratia et privilegio Imperiali	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privilegio ordinum Holl. et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum gratia et privilegio potentiss. D.D. ordinum Hollandiae et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum gratia et privilegio regiae maiestatis	with royal privilege
cum gratia et privilegio S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privilegio Sac. Caes. Maiest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privilegio Sac. Caes. Majestatis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privilegio Sac. Caes. R.Q. Majest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum gratia et privilegio Sumi. Pontificis et Caes. Mai. <sup>s</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum gratia et privill. S. C. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum le. de su.	with permission (Italy)

cum le. de sup.	with permission (Italy)
cum le. de supe.	with permission (Italy)
cum licentia superiorum	with permission (Italy)
cum p.	with privilege
cum p.r.	with royal privilege
cum perm. super.	with permission (Italy)
cum pm. sup.	with permission (Italy)
cum pr.	with privilege
cum pr. r.	with royal privilege
cum pr. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum pr. S.C.Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum pr. S.P.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum prae.	with privilege
cum prae. Ca. M. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum prae. Caes.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum prae. Caes. Mae. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum prae. Sac. Caes. Mai. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum prae. <sup>o</sup> Caes. <sup>ae</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum prae. <sup>o</sup> Caes. <sup>ae</sup> Mai. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum prae. <sup>o</sup> Sac. <sup>ae</sup> Caes. <sup>ae</sup> Mai. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum praevi. Caes. Mag. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum praevil. Caes. Mages.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum praevilegio Caes. Mag. <sup>s</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum pre.	
cum previl. o. H. et W.F.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum previl. ord. Holl. et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum previleg. o. H. et W.-F.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio	with privilege
cum privilegio ordin. Holland. et W.-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum pri. r.	with royal privilege
cum pri. re.	with royal privilege
cum pri. reg.	with royal privilege
cum pri. regis	with royal privilege
cum pri. <sup>gio</sup> reg. chrj.	with royal privilege
cum priv.	with privilege
cum priv. Holl. et West-Fris.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)

cum priv. ord. Hol. et Westf.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum priv. ord. Holl. et W.F.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum priv. ord. Holland. et Westf.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum priv. reg. maj.	with royal privilege
cum priv. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum priv. S.C. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum priv. S. Caes. Majest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum priv. S.P.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum priv. S. Pont.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum priv. Sac. Caes. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum priv. Sum. Pont.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum priv. Sum. Pont. et Sac. Cae. Maes.	with multiple privileges
cum priv. Sum. Pontif.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum priv. Sum. Pontif. et Sac. Cae. Maj.	with multiple privileges
cum privel. praepotentiss. ordinum Generalium Belgii Foederati	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privi.	with privilege
cum privi. ord. Holl. et West-Fr.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privi. regis	with royal privilege
cum privi. Sum. Pont.	with papal privilege
cum privii. regis	with royal privilege
cum privil.	with privilege
cum privil. C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. du roÿ	with royal privilege
cum privil. O.H. et W.-F.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. H. et W.-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holl. et West F.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holl. et West Fris.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holl. et West Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holl. et Westf.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holl. et Westfriesia	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holland.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holland. &	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Holland. et West Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ord. Hollandiae et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ordin. Belgii Foederati	with privilege (Dutch Republic)

cum privil. ordin. Gen. Belgii Foederati	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ordin. General. Belgii Foederati	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ordin. Holland. &c.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ordin. Hollandiae et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. ordinum Holl. et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. praepotentiss. D.D. ordin. General. Belgii Foederati	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. praepotentiss. ord. General.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privil. reg.	with royal privilege
cum privil. reg. chri.	with royal privilege (France)
cum privil. regis	with royal privilege
cum privil. regis christianiss.	with royal privilege (France)
cum privil. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. S.C.M. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. S.C.M. et S.E.S.	with multiple privileges (imperial and Saxony)
cum privil. S.C.M. <sup>tis</sup> et Regis Christ. <sup>mi</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum privil. S.C. Maj. <sup>tis</sup> et Regis Christ. <sup>mi</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum privil. S. Cae. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. S. Cae. M. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. S. Caes. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. S. Pontif. S.C. Maiest. Reip. Venet. M.D. Etrur. Reip. Genuens. et V.R. Neap.	with multiple privileges (Italy)
cum privil. S. Pontif.	with papal privilege
cum privil. S. Pontificis	with papal privilege
cum privil. Sa. Cae. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sa. Cae. M. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sa. Cae. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sac. Caes. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sac. Caes. M. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sac. Caes. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sac. Caes. Majestatis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sac. Caes. May. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. spec.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privil. Sui. Pontif. et Sac. Cae. M. <sup>tis</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Sum. Pont. et Caes. Mai.	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Sum. Pont. et sup. perm.	with multiple privileges

cum privil. Sumi. Pontif. et Caes. M. <sup>tis</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Summi. Pont. et C.S. Maies.	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Summi. Pont. et Regis Christ. <sup>mi</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Summi. Pont. et Regis Christianis. <sup>mi</sup>	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Summi. Pont. et Regis Christianissimi	with multiple privileges
cum privil. Summo. Pontific. et Sac. Cae. Maes.	with multiple privileges
cum privil.° S.R.M. <sup>s</sup>	with royal privilege
cum privile.	with privilege
cum privile. Ordi. Hollan. et West-Fri.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privileg.	with privilege
cum privileg. D.D. Ordin. Holl. et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privileg. illustr. D.D. ordinum General. Foederat. Belg.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privileg. ord. Holl. et Westf.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privileg. ord. Holland. et West Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privileg. praepotentiss. D.D. ordinum general. Belgii Foederati	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privileg. reg.	with royal privilege
cum privileg. reg. et pr.	with multiple privileges
cum privileg. S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privileg. S. Caes. Maiestat.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privileg. Sac. Caes. Majest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privileg. spec.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privileg.° S.R.M. <sup>tis</sup>	with royal privilege
cum privilege du roy	with royal privilege (France)
cum privilegie	with privilege
cum privilegiis	with privilege (general), with multiple privileges
cum privilegiis caesareo et principum Belgarum	with multiple privileges
cum privilegiis Pontificis, Caesaris, Regum, Rei publicae Venetae et Ducum	with multiple privileges
cum privilegiis principum	with multiple privileges
cum privilegiis regis	with royal privilege
cum privilegiis regis christianiss. principum Belg. et ordin. Bataviae	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)
cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, principum Belgarum et ordinum Bataviae	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)

cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, principum Belgarum, et ord. Bataviae	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)
cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, principum Belgii et ordinum Bataviae	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)
cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, serenissimae infantis et ordinum confoederat.	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)
cum privilegiis regis christianissimi, serenissimae infantis et ordinum confoederatorum	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)
cum privilegijs reg.	with royal privilege
cum privilegio	with privilege
cum privilegio Caesarea	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Coesareo	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Elector. Sax.	with privilege (Saxony)
cum privilegio excellentiss. Venetiarum senatus	with privilege (Venice)
cum privilegio forma prima	edition
cum privilegio forma secunda	edition
cum privilegio Hollandiae et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio Hollandiae ordinum	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ill. D.D. ord. Gener. Foed. Belgij	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio illust. D.D. ord. General. Foed. Belg.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio illustr. D.D. ordin. Generalium	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio illustr. D.D. ordininum Generalium	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio imperiali	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio K.M./cum privilegio ordinum	with royal privilege and with common privilege (Germany)
cum privilegio ord. Holl. et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ord. Holland.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ord. Holland. &c	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ordd. Holl. et Westfris.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ordin. Hollandiae et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ordinum confaederatorum	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ordinum foederatorum Belgii	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio ordinum Hollandiae et West-Frisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)

cum privilegio ordinum Hollandiae et Westfrisiae	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilegio Pontificis, Caesaris, Regum, Senatus Veneti, & Ducum	with multiple privileges (Italy)
cum privilegio regis	with royal privilege
cum privilegio regis christianiss.	with royal privilege (France)
cum privilegio regis christianiss.i	with royal privilege (France)
cum privilegio regis christianiss. et ordinum confederatorum	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands) <sup>9</sup>
cum privilegio regum et Hollandiae ordinum, accessit privilegium caesareum	with multiple privileges (for both the Netherlands)
cum privilegio S.C.M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio S.C.M. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio S.C.Maiestat.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio S.C.May.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio S.C.Mayestatis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio S.R.M. <sup>tis</sup>	with royal privilege
cum privilegio S. <sup>mi</sup> Pontificis	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Sac. Caes. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Maj. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Majest.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sac. Caes. May.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sac. Caes. Maÿestatis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sac. <sup>ae</sup> Caes. M.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sacrae Caes. Maj.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Sacre Caesare Majestatis & Ordinum Belgicae Foederatae	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum privilegio Smi D.N.PP.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Su. Pont.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Sum. Pont.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Sum. Pontificis et S.C.M.	with multiple privileges
cum privilegio Sumi. Pontif.	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Sumi. Pontificis	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Sumi. Pontificis et S. Cae. Majes.	with multiple privileges
cum privilegio Summi Pontificis	with privilege (Papal states)
cum privilegio Summi Pontificis ac S.C. Majes.	with multiple privileges
cum privilegio Summi Pontificis et sup. perm.	with multiple privileges

cum privilegio Sumo. Pont. et S.C.M.	with multiple privileges
cum privilegio	with privilege
cum privill.	with privilege
cum privill. ord. Gen. foed. Inf. Germ. Prov.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privill. ord. Holl.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privill. ord. Holl. et West F.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privill. ord. Holl. et West Fris.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privilleg. ord. Holland.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
cum privillegio	with privilege
cum prvil. S Pont.	with papal privilege
cum S.C.M. privilegio	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cum Sac. Caes. Majestats privilegiis	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
cunst verko.	dealer
cura	has published
curabat	has published
curavit	has published
cut by	has cut (the woodblock)
<b>* D</b>	
d.	has drawn
D.C.	has dedicated
D.D.	has dedicated
D.D.C.C.	has dedicated
D.D.C.C.S.I	has dedicated
D.D.C.Q.	has dedicated
D.D.D.	has dedicated
D.D.D.D.	has dedicated
d'apres	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
d'apres nat.	after life
d'après nature	after life
da	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
dant donant et dicant	have dedicated
dat dicat offert	has dedicated
data in luce	has published
dddt.	has dedicated
ddt.	has dedicated

de l'impression de	has printed
de l'invention de	has invented
de.	has drawn
ded.	has dedicated
dedet	has dedicated
dedic.	has dedicated
dedica	has dedicated
dedicabat	has dedicated
dedicada	has dedicated
dedicant	have dedicated
dedicarunt	have dedicated
dedicat	has dedicated
dedicated	has dedicated
dedicatio	dedication
dedicato	has dedicated
dedicatus	has dedicated
dedicavit	has dedicated
dedicavit et dat	has dedicated
dedié par	has dedicated
dediée par	has dedicated
dediées par	has dedicated
dediés par	has dedicated
dediéz par	has dedicated
dedit dedicavitque	has dedicated
del.	has drawn
del. <sup>t</sup>	has drawn
deli.	has drawn
delie.	has drawn
delien.	has drawn
delin.	has drawn
delina.	has drawn
deliné	has drawn
deline infudit	has drawn
deline.	has drawn
delinea.	has drawn
delineata	has drawn

delineatae	has drawn
delineati	has drawn
delineator	draughtsman
delineatus	has drawn
delineaverunt	have drawn
delineavit	has drawn
delineo	has drawn
delini.	has drawn
delinia.	has drawn
deliniabit	has drawn
deliniati	has drawn
deliniator	draughtsman
deliniavit	has drawn
delint.	has drawn
delinxit	has drawn
delit.	has drawn
dell.	has drawn
delli.	has drawn
deln.	has drawn
delt.	has drawn
dép.	publication according to the law (France)
depictae a	has invented
depingebat	has painted
depinxerat	has painted
depinxit	has painted
depon.	publication according to the law (France)
déposé	publication according to the law (France)
déposé à la Biblio. Nat.	publication according to the law (France)
déposé à la Bibliothèque	publication according to the law (France)
déposé à la Bibliothèque Imperiale	publication according to the law (France)
déposé à la Direction	publication according to the law (France)
deposité à la Direction Générale	publication according to the law (France)
deposité à la Direction Générale de l'Imprimerie et de la Librairie	publication according to the law (France)
deposité à la Direction Générale des Estampes	publication according to the law (France)
deposité au Bureau des Estampes	publication according to the law (France)

derect.	coordinator
descripsit	has drawn
desig.	has drawn
design.	has drawn
designatum	has drawn
designavit	has drawn
designed by	has invented
dess. par	has drawn, has invented
desseignez par	has drawn, has invented
dessigné par	has drawn, has invented
dessignée par	has drawn, has invented
dessignéz par	has drawn, has invented
dessin. par	has drawn, has invented
dessiné par	has drawn
dessinée	has drawn
dessinés	has drawn
di Greg. PP. xiiij ex privil. per an. X	with papal privilege (of Gregory XIII)
dib. <sup>o</sup>	has drawn
dibusó	has drawn
dicat	has dedicated
dicavit	has dedicated
dierexit	has coordinated the production
dil.	has drawn
dilin.	has drawn
dip.	has painted
dipin.	has painted
dipins.	has painted
dipinse	has painted
dipinto	has painted
direct.	coordinator
director	coordinator
direx.	has coordinated the production
direx. <sup>t</sup>	has coordinated the production
direxit	has coordinated the production
dirigens	has coordinated the production
dirigente	has coordinated the production

dis.	has drawn
diseg. <sup>te</sup>	has drawn
disegnata	has drawn
disegnate	has drawn
disegnato	has drawn
disegno	has drawn
disposit	has designed
div.	has published
divulg.	has published
divulgavit	has published
dli.	has drawn
donné	has published
donne au jour	has published
drawn	has drawn
dressé	has designed (the composition)
Druck von	has printed
Druck von der gestrichenen Platte	proof to check that the plate cannot be used anymore
druckerijé	book printing shop
drx.	has coordinated the production
durch	has designed, drawn and etched
<b>* E</b>	
è marm.	has sculpted
e prototypo	after the original
é.a.	artist's proof
é.d'a.	artist's proof
eaux-forte barrée	proof to check that the plate cannot be used anymore
écrit	has engraved the letters
ecud.	has published
ed.	publisher, has published
edebat	has published
edente	has published
edid.	publisher, has published
edidit	has published

edit.	publisher, has published
editi	has published
editor	publisher
effig.	has drawn
effigiaetae	has drawn
effigiat	has drawn
effigiebat	has drawn
effigitavit	has drawn
eiconog.	painter
eigen druk	artist's proof
eingeaetzt	has etched
ingeschnitten	has etched
em caza de	has published
en casa de	has published
eng.	has engraved
engd.	has engraved
engrav'd by	has engraved
engraved and finished	has finished the work with the burin
engraved by	has engraved
engrav'd in aquatinta	has etched with aquatint (only)
engraved in copper	has engraved or etched in copper
engraver	engraver
engraved on wood	has cut (the woodblock)
enrégistré	publication according to the law (France)
enregistré a la Bibliothéque Nationale	publication according to the law (France)
entered according to act of Congress	publication according to the law (United States of America)
entw. v.	has drawn
entworfen von	has drawn
entworffen von	has drawn
épreuve avec remarque	etching proof
épreuve d'artiste	artist's proof
épreuve d'essai	proof
épreuve d'état	proof
épreuve de passe	after printing the edition
épreuve de remarque	etching proof

erf.	has invented
ersunnen	has invented
efter naturen	after life
esc.	has engraved
escul.	has engraved
etch'd by	has etched
etched by	has etched
ex	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
ex archetypis	after the original
ex archetypo	after the original
ex delineatione	after a drawing
ex divi Leonis X ac ill. pri[n]cipis Venetiarum decretis excommunicationis sente[n]tia[m] et alias penas incurret	with multiple privileges
ex formis	owner of the printing plate
ex imagine	after a painting
ex inventione	has invented
ex marm. antiq.	after sculpture
ex pictura	after a painting
ex Pontificis Max. ac Veneti senatus in proximum decennium privilegio	with multiple privileges
ex typis	has printed the text, or, owner of the printing plate
ex.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
ex. <sup>t</sup>	has published (rarely: has engraved)
ex cud.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
exc.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
exc. <sup>t</sup>	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excd.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excisit	had engraved
excu.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excub.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excud.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excude.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excudeb.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excudeba.	has published (rarely: has engraved)

excudebāt	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excudebāt	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excudebātur	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excudens	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excudente	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excuderunt	have published
excudit	has published (rarely: has engraved)
exculpsit	has engraved
exculptor	engraver
excusae	has engraved
excusor	engraver
excussit	has published
excusum	has published
excut.	has published (rarely: has engraved)
excutit	has published (rarely: has engraved)
executé	has published
exemplar	example for the image
exk.	has published
express.	has published
expressa	has published
expressit	has engraved, has published
expressit aq. forti	has etched
exquidit	has published
exsculpsit	has engraved
εχαρασ.	has engraved
* F	
f. [= fecit]	has made
f. [= formis]	owner of the printing plate
f. a l'aq. f.	has etched
f. aqua	has etched
f. aqua forti	has etched
f.f.	has caused to be made
fac.	has made
faciebat	has made
faecit	has made

faict	has made
faict a leau forte	has etched
faict en eau forte	has etched
faicts par	has made
faits par	has made
fatte coll. acqua forte	has etched
faziebat	has made
fc.	has made
fe.	has made
fec.	has made
fec. aqua forti	has etched
fec. et aqua forti	has (made and) etched
fece	has made
fecer. [= plural]	have made
fecet	has made
feci.	has made
fecit	has made
fecit aqua forti	has etched
fecit in aqua ford.	has etched
fect.	has made
fee.	has made
feecit	has made
feit	has made
fesit	has made
fet.	has made
fieri curavit	has caused to be made
fieri fecit	has caused to be made
fig.	has drawn
figu.	has drawn
figuersnyder	woodcutter
figur.	has drawn
figura.	has drawn
figurabat	has drawn
figurat.	has drawn
figurator	inventor of the image
figuratore	inventor of the image

figuravit	has drawn
Figurenschneider	woodcutter
fingebät	has designed
finished	has finished the work
finx.	has designed
for.	owner of the printing plate
form.	owner of the printing plate
forma	owner of the printing plate
formabat	has cut (the woodblock)
formavit	has engraved (the copperplate)
Formbschneider	woodcutter
formeis	owner of the printing plate
formis	owner of the printing plate
Formschneider	woodcutter
Formschnyder	woodcutter
forus data (plural)	has published
from the life	after life
ft.	has made
Furmschneider	woodcutter
Furmschnider	woodcutter
<b>* G</b>	
geaetzt	has etched
geäetzt	has etched
ged. v.	has printed (the lithograph)
gedaen naet leven	after life
gedruckt	has printed
gedruckt a.a. artist	artist's proof
gedt. by	has printed
gceest	has etched
geest	has etched
geëtst	has etched
geëtzt	has etched
gegraben von	has engraved
gegrazet	has etched
geïnventeert	has invented

gekonterfejt	has painted
gelettert	has engraved the letters
gemahlt von	has painted
gemalt von	has painted
geschabten von	has made in mezzotint
geschabt von	has made in mezzotint
geschnitten von	has cut (the woodblock)
gest. von	has engraved
gestochen von	has engraved
geteekent door	has drawn
geteekent door	has drawn
getek.	has drawn
getekend	has drawn
getekent door	has drawn
getruckt	has printed
gewidmet von	has dedicated
gewiedmet von	has dedicated
gez.	has drawn
gez. u. in Stein gest.	has drawn the lithograph
gez. von	has drawn
gezeichnet von	has drawn
gezh.	has drawn
ghedruct	has printed
ghedruckt	has printed
gheprint	has printed
gheteeekent door	has drawn
glýpfes	engraver
good to pull	ready to print
grab. <sup>o</sup>	has engraved
grabado	has engraved
grabador	engraver
grabó.	has engraved
gradiert	has etched
gradirt	has etched
graphice expressa	has engraved
рпав. [in Cyrillic script]	engraver

gravada	has engraved
gravador	engraver
gravé à l'eau-forte par	has etched
gravé en couleur par	has engraved (plates inked in colours)
gravé en couleurs par	has engraved (plates inked in colours)
gravé par	has engraved
gravée par	has engraved
рпавер. [in Cyrillic script]	engraver
gravés en taille douce	has engraved or etched in copper
graveur	engraver
graveur en taille douce	engraver
graveuse en taille-dousse	engraver (female)
graveur sur bois	woodcutter or wood engraver
gravez	has engraved
gravirt	has drawn the lithograph
gravou	has engraved
gravure d'interpretation	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
gz.	has drawn
<b>* H</b>	
h.c.	after printing the edition
h/c	after printing the edition
hand colouring	colouring
Handdruck	artist's proof
Hofkopferdrücker	plate printer
Holzschnieder	woodcutter
hors de commerce	after printing the edition
houtgraveur	wood engraver
houtsnijder	woodcutter
<b>* I</b>	
i. & s.	inventor and engraver of the image
i. lith.	lithograph, lithographic printshop
iconographus	painter
Illuminist	colourer
im.	has printed

imitando	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
imp.	has printed
imp. <sup>t</sup>	has printed
imp. lith.	lithograph, lithographic printshop
imp. lithog.	lithograph, lithographic printshop
impensa	at the expenses of
impensis	at the expenses of
impr.	has printed
impres.	has printed
impresce	has printed
imprese	has printed
impress. <sup>a</sup>	has printed (refers to multiple blocks or plates)
impressae	has printed
impresse	has printed
impresse a colori	has printed in colours
impression lithographique	lithograph, lithographic printshop
impressit	has printed
impressor	printer
impressor imaginum aeri incisarum	plate printer
impressum	print
imprimatur	licence for printing
imprimé en couleur	has printed in colour
imprime par	has printed
imprimé par	has printed
imprimebat	has printed
imprimeur en taille douce	plate printer
impressor	printer (general)
impressor imaginum aeri incisarum	plate printer
imprimit	has printed
in aedibus	publisher
in aere ...	(has engraved and/or etched) in copper
in aere scite facta	has engraved in copper
in aere spectandum exhibuit	has engraved in copper
in aes ...	(has engraved and/or etched) in copper
in das Kupfer gebracht	has engraved or etched in copper
in Kupffer gebracht	has engraved or etched in copper

in lap. del.	has drawn the lithograph
in lap. dlt.	has drawn the lithograph
in lap. srpt.	has drawn the lithograph
in lapid. delie.	has drawn the lithograph
in lapide scripsit	has drawn the lithograph
in lpd. scpst.	has drawn the lithograph
in lpd. spst.	has drawn the lithograph
in lucem aeditae	has published
in lucem edit.	has published
in lucem edita	has published
in lucem misit	has published
in re presenti	after life
in Stein gezeichnet	has drawn the lithograph
in 't cooper gebracht	has engraved or etched in copper
in 't kooper gebragt	has engraved or etched in copper
in 't koper gebracht	has engraved or etched in copper
in 't koper gebragt	has engraved or etched in copper
in 't licht gebracht door	has published
in ventore	inventor
in Verlegung	publisher
in.	has invented
inc.	has engraved
incedeb.	has engraved
inceste	has engraved
inci.	has engraved
incid.	has engraved
incide	has engraved
incidebat	has engraved (in copper), has cut (the woodblock)
incidi	has engraved
incidit	has engraved (in copper), has cut (the woodblock)
incis.	has engraved
incisa	has engraved
incisae	has engraved
incise	has engraved
incisit	has engraved
inciso	has engraved

incisor	engraver
incisore	engraver
incisum	has engraved
incisus	has engraved
incize	has engraved
inc <sup>t.</sup>	has engraved
indirizzo	address
inf.	has invented
infentor	inventor of the image
inprimet	has printed
ins Kupffer gebracht	has engraved or etched in copper
inscidit	has engraved
inscriptio	address
insculptam	has engraved
insculptum est	has cut (the woodblock)
insidit	has engraved
insignivit	had drawn
instruxit	has given instructions
int licht gebracht door	has published
intagl. <sup>te</sup>	has etched
intagliata	has etched, has cut (the woodblock)
intagliate	has etched
intagliatore	engraver (in copper), woodcutter
intagliatt.	woodcutter
inue.	has invented
inuen.	has invented
inv.	has invented
inv. <sup>t</sup>	has invented
inve.	has invented
inven.	has invented
inven. <sup>t</sup>	has invented
invend.	has invented
invenid	has invented
invenieb.	has invented
inveniebat	has invented
invenit	has invented

invent.	has invented
inventa	has invented
inventado	has invented
inventae per	has invented
inventé par	has invented
invented	has invented
inventées par	has invented
inventer	inventor of the image
inventés par	has invented
inventeur	inventor of the image
inventez par	has invented
inventiert von	has invented
inventirt durch	has invented
invento	has invented
inventor	inventor of the image [male]
inventorix	inventor of the image [female]
inventum	has invented
inventur	has invented
invet.	has invented
invintor	inventor of the image
invintore	inventor of the image
iussit	has coordinated the production
iuxta prototypon	after the original
iv.	has invented
ivet.	has invented
<b>* J</b>	
jnu. [= inv.]	has invented
juxta archetypum	after the original
juxta exemplar	after the original
juxta originale	after the original
<b>* K</b>	
kaartkleurder	colourer (of maps)
kaertafsether	coloure r(of maps)
kaertemaker	producer of playing cards

kaertenaffzetter	colourer (of maps)
καλκιογραφος [in Greek script]	engraver
klaar voor de druk	ready to print
knife [= image] + monogram	has cut (the woodblock)
konstdrucker	plate printer
konstverkooper	dealer
Kunst Händlr	dealer
kunstdrucker	plate printer
Kunstdruckerei	lithographic printshop
kunstdrukker	plate printer
Kunsthändler	dealer
Kupferdrucker	plate printer
Kupferstecher	engraver
Kupferstich-Handlung	dealer
Kupfferstecher	engraver
<b>* L</b>	
l.	has written the text
L.D.	lithograph, lithographic printshop
lap. inscr.	has drawn the lithograph
lap. insrpt.	has drawn the lithograph
lapid delin.	has drawn the lithograph
lapidi incisae	has drawn the lithograph
lapidi inscripsit	has drawn the lithograph
letterdrucker	book printer
letterpress	book printer
lib.	dealer, bookdealer
librairie	dealer, bookdealer
licentia	with permission (Italy)
licenza	with permission (Italy)
ligno coelata	has cut (the woodblock)
lineavit	has drawn
lith.	has printed the lithograph
lith. Anst.	lithographic printshop
lith. art. Inst.	lithographic printshop

lith. Atelier	lithographic printshop
lith. Druck	lithograph
lith. impr.	has printed the lithograph
lith. Inst.	lithographic printshop
lith. Institut	lithographic printshop
Lith. u. Druck	lithographic printshop
lith. <sup>e</sup>	has made the lithograph
litho.	has printed the lithograph
lithog.	has printed the lithograph
lithog. <sup>e</sup>	has printed the lithograph
lithogr.	has drawn the lithograph
lithogr. Atelier	lithographic printshop
lithografierade	has printed the lithograph
lithographice del.	has drawn the lithograph
lithographié par	has printed the lithograph
lithographirt von	has drawn the lithograph
lithographische Anstalt	lithographic printshop
lithographisches Atelier	lithographic printshop
lithographisches Institut	lithographic printshop
L.M.D.D.	has dedicated
locum ad viv. del.	after life
lu.	has written the text
lud.	has written the text
ludebat	has written the text
<b>* M</b>	
m. <sup>d</sup> d'estampes	dealer
maaler	painter
machts	has engraved
m <sup>d</sup> .s d'estampes	dealers
maitre d'ecrit	has engraved the letters
map seller	dealer
mercator	dealer
messi in luce	has published
met octrooy van hare Ho: Mo:	with privilege (Dutch Republic)

met privilegi van de E.H. State van Holl: en Westf:	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
met privilegie	with privilege
met privil. van de Hoog. Mog. Heeren Staten Generaal	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
met privileg. vande Hog. Mog. H.H. Staten General	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
met privilegie	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
met privilegie van de E.H. Staeten van Hollandt en Westvrieslant	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
met privilegie van de H.S.v.H. en W.V.	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
met privilegie van de Heeren Staaten van Holland en West Vriesland	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
mis en lumiere par	has published
mit Kaiserlichen Freyheit	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
mit Keys. Maiest. Freyheit, in keinerley Format nachzudrucken	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
mit königl. Sächsischen gnädigsten privilegio	with privilege (Saxony)
mit Rö. Kaij. und Khu. Maij. Freijhait, nit Nachzudruckhen	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
mit rö. kaij. und khü. Maÿ. etc freÿhait. nit nachzudrucken	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
mit Röm. Kai. Mt. freÿheit nicht nach Zutruken	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
mit Röm. Kayserl. Majest. Privilegio	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
mitt Röm. Käyser. Maÿ Gnadt undt Freÿheit nicht nach zu truken	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
motu proprio	with papal privilege
<b>* N</b>	
n.d. Nat.	after life
na	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
na de copye	after de copy
na de letter	after adding text
na het origin.	after the original
na 't leven	after life
naar	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture

naar 't leeven	after life
naar het orig.	after the original
naar 't origineel	after the original
nach	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
nach d. Origin.	after life
nach dem Leben	after life
nach der Natur	after life
nach einer Photographie	after a photograph
nae d'inventie van	has invented
nae 't leven	after life
naer d'inventie van	has invented
naer d'inventien van	has invented
<b>* O</b>	
obs.	has designed (the composition)
off.	printshop
offerebat	has dedicated
offert	has dedicated
officina	book printing shop, printshop
OK for printing	ready to print
on le vend	sells
on stone by	has drawn the lithograph
on trouve a vendre	sells
opgedraagen	had dedicated
opus	has made
opus archet.	after the original
opus archetypon	after the original
orig. litho Probe	trial proof
orn.	has cooperated in making the design
ornav.	has cooperated in making the design
ornavit	has cooperated in making the design
<b>* P</b>	
p.	has painted
p.a.	artist's proof
p.d.a.	artist's proof

p.p.	proof by the printer
p/p	proof by the printer
painted	has painted
pangebat	has written the text
peint par	has painted
pen [= image] + monogram	has drawn
pent	has painted
perfecit	has finished the work
permissu	with permission (Italy)
ph. sc.	has etched the photogravure
photogravure	has etched the photogravure
photogravure sculpsit	has etched the photogravure
photosculpsit	has etched the photogravure
pi.	has painted
pict.	painter
pict. <sup>r</sup>	painter
pictor	painter [= male]
pictrix	painter [= female]
pin.	has painted
pincit	has painted
pincxit	has painted
ping.	has painted
pingebat	has painted
pins.	has painted
pintado	has painted
pintou	has painted
pinx.	has painted
pinxcit	has painted
pinxer. [= plural]	have painted
pinxit	has painted; has coloured by brush
pinxt.	has painted
pittore	painter
pixsit	has coloured by brush
plaatdrucker	plate printer
plaatdrukker	plate printer
plaatsnijder	engraver

plaat-druckerij	printshop (especially for plate printing)
plaetsnijder	engraver
plaetdrucker	plate printer
platedrukker	plate printer
Plattenzustand	state
pni.	have painted
posui	has written the text
posit	has written the text
praesentavit	has published
presentirt	has published
presso	has published
printdrukker	plate printer
printed by	has printed
printed for	has published
printer's proof	proof by the printer
printseller	dealer
printsnydere	woodcutter
printverkooper	print dealer
privil.	with privilege
privilegiatus	with privilege
privilegio	with privilege
privilegium	with privilege
Probehanddruck	artist's proof
proef met remarques	etching proof
proefdruk	proof
proof impression	proof
prostant [= plural]	sells
prostat	sells
prototypographus	book printer
prova d'artista	artist's proof
prova di etichetta	etching proof
prova di stampa	proof
prova di stato	proof
prøvetryk	trial proof
pt.	has painted
pub.	has published

pub. <sup>d</sup>	has published
publié	has published
publiee	has published
publish'd according to act of Parliam. <sup>t</sup>	publication according to the law (England)
publish'd	has published
publishd	has published
published according to act of Parliament	publication according to the law (England)
published as the act dir. <sup>s</sup>	publication according to the law (England)
published as the act directs	publication according to the law (England)
published	has published
px.	has painted
<b>* R</b>	
rad.	has etched
rad. v.	has etched
radiert	has etched
radirt	has etched
recognovit	has finished the work [= edited]
Reißer	draughtsman
remarque proof	etching proof
renovou	has published
reparavit	has amended the plate
repub.	has published (again)
restituit	had made the copy
revidit	has amended the plate
revis'd	has revised (the drawing made after the original)
<b>* S</b>	
s.	has engraved
S. Caes. M. <sup>tis</sup>	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
s.g.d.g.	without privilege (France)
s.p.	with permission (Italy)
s. per.	with permission (Italy)
Sac. Caes. Mai.	with imperial privilege (Holy Roman Empire)
sacada	has drawn
sacravit	has dedicated

sans aucune lettre	without text
sans lettre	without text
sc.	has engraved
sc. sc.	has engraved the letters
scalp.	has engraved, has cut (the woodblock)
scalpebat	has engraved
scalpit	has engraved
scalps.	has engraved
scalpsit	has engraved
scalpt.	has engraved
scalptor	engraver, woodcutter
scalptore	engraver
scalptores	engravers
schalpsit	has engraved
Schnitzer	woodcutter
Schreiner	woodcutter
schul.	has engraved
schulp.	has engraved
schulpsit	has engraved
schulptor	engraver
schulpxit	has engraved
sclp.	has engraved
scolp.	has engraved
scolpi	has engraved
scolpi a bulino	has engraved
scolpi all' acqua forte	has etched
scrib.	has written the text
scribeb.	has written the text
scrip.	has engraved the letters
scrips.	has engraved the letters
scripsit	has engraved the letters
sct.	has engraved
scu.	has engraved
scul.	has engraved
sculp.	has engraved
sculpcit	has engraved

sculpeb.	has engraved
sculpebat	has engraved
sculpibat	has engraved
sculps.	has engraved
sculpserunt [= plural]	have engraved
sculpsit	has engraved
sculpsit (when related to text)	has engraved the letters
sculpsit ferro	has engraved with the burin
sculpt.	has engraved
sculpta	has engraved
sculptae	has engraved
sculptor	engraver, or, woodcutter
sculptor regius	(royal) engraver
sculptor imaginum	engraver
sculptore	engraver
sculptum	has engraved
sculpxit	has engraved
scultor	woodcutter, engraver
se fait	has engraved
se haillan a vender en casa di	sells
se trouve	sells
se trouvent	sells
se vand	sells
se vande	sells
se vend	sells
se vendano	sells
se vendent	sells
sec. nat.	after life
secundum exemplar	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
secundum icon.	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
secundum iconem	after a drawing, painting, print, sculpture
senza lettera	without text
set forth by	has published
si vende	sells
si vendeno per	sells
si vendono da	sells

skaaret i træ	has engraved in wood
sold by	sells
sould by	sells
sous la direction de	has directed
sp. lic.	with permission (Italy)
st.	has engraved
St. v.	lithograph
staat	proof
Stahlst.	has engraved or etched in steel
stampa	has printed
stampane	has printed
stampano da	has printed
stamparame	plate printer
stampati da	has printed
stamperia	printshop
state	trial proof
Stdri. v.	lithograph
Steindr. v.	lithograph
Steindruck von	lithograph
Steindruckerei	lithographic printshop
Stempffelschneider	engraver
Stich von	has engraved or etched in steel
suis impensis	at the expenses of
supl. <sup>r</sup>	engraver
sump.	at the expenses of
sumptibus	at the expenses of
sunt venales in aedibus	sells
sup. per.	with permission (Italy)
sup. perm.	with permission (Italy)
sup. permiss.	with permission (Italy)
sup[er]. p[er]m.	with permission (Italy)
sup[er]iorum] p[er]missu	with permission (Italy)
sup[er]ior[um] p[er]missu	with permission (Italy)
supe. permissu	with permission (Italy)
super. p[er]m.	with permission (Italy)
super. perm.	with permission (Italy)

superiorum permissu	with permission (Italy)
superiorum premisum	with permission (Italy)
superior. licentia	with permission (Italy)
superior. perm.	with permission (Italy)
superior. permissu	with permission (Italy)
superioru. licentia	with permission (Italy)
superiorum authoritate	with permission (Italy)
superiorum licentia	with permission (Italy)
superiorum licentia cum privil. Regis Christ. <sup>mi</sup>	with multiple privileges (in Rome)
superiorum permissu	with permission (Italy)
superiorum pprmiss.	with permission (Italy)
sur le naturel	after life
syn te becomen by	sells
<b>* T</b>	
t.p.	trial proof
taglio	has cut (the woodblock)
tailleur d'images en taille douce	engraver
tailleur de bois	woodcutter
tailleur de molles	woodcutter
tailleurs en planches	woodcutter
te coop	sells
te coope	sells
tecknade	has drawn
termi par	has finished the work
terminé	has finished the work
terminé au burin	has finished the work with the burin
test print	trial proof
transcripsit	has engraved
trial proof	proof
tryckte	has printed
ty.	book printing shop
typ.	book printing shop
typis	has printed the text, or, owner of the printing plate
typis editae	has published

typis express.	has printed the text
typographia	book printing shop
typographus	book printer
<b>* U</b>	
uitgegeeven	has published
uitgegeven	has published
Umzeichner	tracer of design (under Draughtsman)
unt. Leit. v.	has coordinated the production
utgifne	has published
uyt gebeelt door	has invented
uyt gegeven	has published
uytgegeven	has published
uýtgegeven	has published
<b>* V</b>	
vendor	dealer
vendono	sells
venduntur	sells
Venetiis cum privilegio excellentiss. senactus	with privilege (Venice)
venundant	sells
verfertigt	has made
verl.	has published
Verlag v.	publisher
Verlag von	publisher
verlegt	has published
verlegts	has published
Verlegung	publisher
Versuchsprobedruck	proof
voor alle letters	before adding text
voor de letter	before adding text
vu	after life
<b>* W</b>	
Werkstattprobe	proof

with priviledge of ye High and Mighty States Generall	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
with privilidge of y <sup>e</sup> High and Mighty States Generall	with privilege (Dutch Republic)
without any text	without text
without letterpress	without text
without letters	without text
wood cutter	woodcutter
wood engraver	wood engraver
wtgegeven bÿ	has published
<b>* X</b>	
xc.	has published
xilografo	woodcutter
xyl.	has engraved in wood
xylographe	woodcutter
<b>* Z</b>	
zonder op- of onderschrift	without text
zu Ehren	has dedicated
zu finden beiij	sells
zu finden bey	sells
zugeeignet von	has dedicated
Zustand	state
zyn ook te bekomen	sells too
zyn te bekomen	sells
zyn te bekoomen	sells